| ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGES JESSICA T. POIRIER, co-presidi |  | and MARCELO |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Order Instituting Investigation on | ) | EVIDENTIARY |
| the Commission's Own Motion into the | ) | HEARING |
| Operations and Practices of Southern | ) |  |
| California Gas Company with Respect | ) |  |
| to the Aliso Canyon storage facility | ) |  |
| and the release of natural gas, and | ) |  |
| Order to Show Cause Why Southern | ) |  |
| California Gas Company Should Not Be | ) |  |
| Sanctioned for Allowing the | ) | Investigation |
| Uncontrolled Release of Natural Gas | ) | 19-06-016 |
| from its Aliso Canyon Storage | ) |  |
| Facility. (U904G) | ) |  |

REPORTERS' TRANSCRIPT
Virtual Proceeding March 24, 2021 Pages 979 - 1150

Volume 7

Reported by: Carol Ann Mendez, CSR No. 4330
Andrea L. Ross, CSR No. 7896
Jason A. Stacey, CSR No. 14092

Exhibits: Iden. Evid.

## Commission 986 987

Exhibit-1000
Commission 986 987
Exhibit-1001
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Exhibit-1002
Commission 986987
Exhibit-1003
Commission 986 987
Exhibit-1004

> VIRTUAL PROCEEDING MARCH 24, 2021-10:02 A.M. $* * * *$

RAVI KRISHNAMURTHY, resumed the stand and testified further as follows:

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE POIRIER: We will be on the record. Good morning, everybody. This is day seven of the evidentiary hearings in Investigation 19-06-016 on the Aliso Canyon Gas Leak.

While we were off the record, before we started, we handled some housekeeping matters and confirmed that SED can rely on the direct exhibits of SoCalGas during their cross and also indicated that we will be receiving some updates or having discussion more on the upcoming schedule of the proceedings.

With that, I think let's start with Ms. Frazier. Please go ahead.
(Speaker muted.)
ALJ POIRIER: You're muted, Ms. Frazier.

MS. FRAZIER: Good morning, your Honor. We would like to just follow up on the
questions that Mr. Gruen asked Mr. Dr. Krishnamurthy yesterday and provide one clarification.

So if it's acceptable to you, I will proceed with the questioning of Dr. Krishnamurthy.

ALJ POIRIER: Please go ahead.
REDIRECT EXAMINATION
BY FRAZIER:
Q Dr. Krishnamurthy, do you recall during the cross-examination by Mr. Gruen that he requested a response to two questions?

A Yes, I do.
Q And I believe that the first question was: "Do you recall seeing any history documents, either the DOGGR history of oil and gas wells or SoCal daily well activities in the SS-25 well file, for the period 1997 to October of 2015?"

Do you recall that question being asked of you by Mr. Gruen?

A Yes, I do.
Q And are you prepared to answer that question here today?

A Yes. Yes, I am.
Q Please do so.
A Okay. We went back yesterday and
reviewed our data files, specifically for SS-25, and I can state today with -- and confirm today that from the period 1997 to October 2015, we did find a lot of data on SS-25 provided by SoCalGas. These included temperature surveys, included noise surveys, included some water analysis data and some well pressure data in looking backwards, I believe.

Similarly, we also obtained data such as -- and also a cementing report and of a few others things. We also obtained data from DOGGR, as we have mentioned in the past. So from -- we did receive and we included that data in our analysis. I wanted to confirm this and last night we went back to our data set to confirm where we got it and we did receive this.

Q Thank you. Also, in response to a question from Ms. Bone yesterday regarding pressure testing and workovers, can you please elaborate or clarify your testimony?

A Yeah. I just wanted to clarify, I'm not sure I -- exact -- I did answer it correctly, but $I$ wanted to further clarify. There was a pressure test in 1973 which was tested in stages, and Mr. Lotterman discussed that in his examination of me.

And in addition to that, in '76 and '79, there were tests performed. These included the completion equipment was run and these tests are quite often conducted to confirm the completion equipment, the tubing, the casing and the packer are all in tact. So it's part of the practice of testing that equipment is what we believe those tests in 1976 and ' 79 were done. So I wanted to just clarify that answer. Thank you.

MS. FRAZIER: No further questions from Blade.

ALJ POIRIER: Does any other party have any questions? Okay. Ms. Bone, I think you have one.

## RECROSS - EXAMINATION

BY MS. BONE:
Q Mr. Krish -- sorry.
ALJ POIRIER: I can hear you. Go ahead.

MS. BONE: Great.
Q I just had a clarification on your clarification regarding the pressure tests that were done in 1976 and 1979.

Did you have documents that reflect that this was the purpose of the test to test the equipment, or are you speculating based on other information you have?

A I believe we have documents,
Ms. Bone. That is my -- I would have to consult with my colleagues again to make sure we have those documents, but I believe it is based on documentation.

MS. BONE: Okay. Thank you very much, Mr. Krishnamurthy.

ALJ POIRIER: Anything further from Mr. Krishnamurthy?
(No response.)
ALJ POIRIER: Hearing none, today you are finally done. Thank you, Mr. Krishnamurthy.

THE WITNESS: Thank you.
ALJ POIRIER: Ms. Frazier, I appreciate you clarifying.

MS. FRAZIER: Thank you very much for allowing us to do so. And, I guess, may we be excused again?

ALJ POIRIER: You can. Thank you. Have a nice night.

MS. FRAZIER: You, too.
ALJ POIRIER: Okay. I think next let's move to handling of the exhibits. I'm not sure who on SoCalGas is the lead on that, but please continue.

You're on mute, Ms. Patel.
MS. PATEL: Sorry. It was my turn.

I believe we're going to enter the five Commission exhibits into the record. So I can read them now.

It's Commission Exhibit-1000, which is the Blade Energy Partner's Root Cause Analysis of the Uncontrolled Hydrocarbon Release from Aliso Canyon SS-25, dated May 16, 2019, referred to throughout the testimony as the main report.

Commission Exhibit-1001, which is the Supplemental Report, Volume 1, Approach.

Commission Exhibit-1002, which is the Supplemental Report, Volume 2, SS-25 Well Failure Causes.

Commission Exhibit-1003, which is Supplemental Report Volume 3, Post SS-25 Leak Event.

And Commission Exhibit-1004, Supplemental Report Volume 4, Aliso Canyon Casing Integrity.
(Exhibit No. Commission Exhibit-1000 was marked for identification.)
(Exhibit No. Commission Exhibit-1001 was marked for identification.)
(Exhibit No. Commission Exhibit-1002 was marked for identification.)
(Exhibit No. Commission Exhibit-1003 was marked for identification.)
(Exhibit No. Commission Exhibit-1004 was marked for identification.)

ALJ POIRIER: Thank you. Are there any other exhibits?

MS. PATEL: No. It's my understanding that the other exhibit is already in the record.

ALJ POIRIER: Okay. Thank you. We're going to -- I think we have a -- do we have any objections to moving these exhibits into the record?
(No response.)
ALJ POIRIER: Hearing none, they are so moved.

This is Commission Exhibit 1000, Commission Exhibit 1001, Commission Exhibit 1002, Commission Exhibit 1003 and Commission Exhibit 1004 are moved on to the record.
(Exhibit No. Commission Exhibit-1000 was received into evidence.)
(Exhibit No. Commission Exhibit-1001 was received into evidence.)
(Exhibit No. Commission Exhibit-1002 was received into evidence.)
(Exhibit No. Commission Exhibit-1003 was received into evidence.)
(Exhibit No. Commission Exhibit-1004 was received into evidence.)

ALJ POIRIER: Thank you, Ms. Patel.
Ms. Patel -- okay. I think we're done with
that. I think we're going to move to

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cross-examination of Cal Advocates' witnesses.

Ms. Bone?
MS. BONE: Your Honor, before we swear the witnesses in, I wanted to make an objection on the record.

Your Honor, over the past week, SocalGas has served many of the exhibits it has indicated it will use as cross-exhibits for the Cal Advocates' witnesses. And they have gotten better at getting them in -- back to us in a more timely manner. However, until pressed by Cal Advocates, SoCalGas has failed to identify which exhibits it would use to cross our witnesses and which witnesses should be prepared to address which exhibits. In essence, SoCalGas appears to be taking the position that a witness should be prepared to answer questions about any of the more than 100 exhibits comprising thousands of pages that the utility has already served on the parties.

It took two requests last week to get SoCalGas to identify the exhibits meant for Cal Advocates' witnesses and to break down the exhibits by witness. We got that breakdown late last Thursday afternoon, the day before our witnesses were anticipated to
go on the stand.
Yesterday, at approximately one o'clock, seeing no new exhibits being served, Cal Advocates reached out to SoCalGas for confirmation that those exhibits identified last Thursday would be the only exhibits that our witnesses would be crossed on.

We did not learn until after 6:30
last night that SoCalGas intended to cross our witnesses on an additional seven exhibits, comprising over 250 pages that were served last -- yesterday, but not identified for our Cal Advocates' witnesses.

We believe that it is fundamentally unfair to expect witnesses to guess at which exhibits they will be crossed on or to wait until after 6:30 at night to provide that information.

I will acknowledge that we learned about 10 minutes ago, make it 20 , that many of these new exhibits, the additional 250 pages, are probably not going to be used for cross of our witnesses and were just being provided just in case.

We will go forward with the cross and not ask for an extension because we understand the value of the availability of our court reporters and the need to move
forward. However, I wanted this behavior to be reflected on the record and as a result of this behavior, our witnesses may not be entirely prepared, and I may object to the extent that one of these late-identified exhibits is now being used to cross one of our witnesses.

Thank you.
ALJ POIRIER: Thank you, Ms. Bone.
Ms. Patel, can you please address this?

MS. PATEL: Thank you, your Honor.
As Ms. Bone noted, it may have been lost though, because there was a whole circle there. We did serve the exhibits last Thursday -- we served the exhibits prior to last Thursday. We identified last Thursday which witnesses would be cross-examined on which exhibits.

Last night, I did send an e-mail prior to 6:30 identifying additional exhibits that each witness may be crossed on, and this morning I informed Cal Advocates that it's extremely unlikely that those exhibits will come up today.

MR. LOTTERMAN: Your Honor, this is Tom Lotterman. Let me add a little clarity to that statement. I can tell you that today we

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will not be using any of the exhibits served last night at 6:30.

ALJ POIRIER: Okay. I appreciate that. We have had this discussion multiple times and we need those exhibits provided by the deadline. I do think it's unfair to provide something at 6:30, if they're going to be responsible for that. So I am -- I think it's a good development that that will not happen.

Ms. Bone.
MS. BONE: Just to be clear, your Honor, the exhibits are being served and they may even be served by the deadline, but SoCalGas is not identifying that they're for specific witnesses. And this is just basic common courtesy that you identify an exhibit and which witness should be prepared. Otherwise, they have to be expected to look at the entire record of thousands of pages. We don't know which exhibits are going to be used to cross which witnesses. So this is just, you know, fundamentally unfair and also not consistent with standard practice in hearings.

MR. LOTTERMAN: Your Honor, may I respond to that briefly as well?

ALJ POIRIER: Please go ahead.

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MR. LOTTERMAN: The list of exhibits and the designation of witnesses that we provided last Thursday will be the exhibits and witnesses we will use today.

ALJ POIRIER: Okay. Thank you, Mr. Lotterman.

Again, we have a process out there.
Let's follow it. Let's try to be -- we need to be as specific as we can moving forward with everybody. We have a lot to cover. I understand that we're at day seven and we still have a lot to go, but it's going to help us with the efficiency of these hearings moving forward.

With that, go ahead Ms. Bone. ]
MS. BONE: One more thing, your Honor. The damage has been done because the remaining cross after our witnesses go on is going to be SoCalGas' witnesses, and we are preparing to provide them the courtesy that we did not receive.

ALJ POIRIER: Thank you, Ms. Bone.
ALJ Hecht, do you have any comments before we move forward?

ALJ HECHT: Yes. I would say it sounds like SoCalGas and their attorneys are abiding by the letter but perhaps not the spirit of the request that we made to identify these
documents in advance. I recognize that there are some limitations to knowing what you're going to use before you go into the cross-examination.

Having said that, I wouldn't like to think that anybody is gaming these instructions or taking advantage of the system that we've set up. So I expect that, to the extent possible, people will identify in advance the exhibits that will be used. I hope that that's clear and I hope that we don't have a repetition.

MR. LOTTERMAN: Understood, your Honor. Thank you.

ALJ HECHT: Thank you.
ALJ POIRIER: Do we have any further comments on this matter?
(No response.)
ALJ POIRIER: Okay. Seeing none and hearing none, let's move ahead.

Ms. Bone, can you please present your first two witnesses, please.

MS. BONE: Yes, your Honor. Cal Advocates calls Mr. Alan Bach and Mr. Matt Taul to the stand.

Will your Honor administer the oaths now.

> ALJ POIRIER: I will.

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Mr. Taul and Mr. Bach, are you there?

WITNESS BACH: Yes.
WITNESS TAUL: Yes.
ALJ POIRIER: What I'm going to do is read through the entire attestation and then I'll ask each of you to respond to that. I'll call on each of you after I do that; okay?

Does the witness solemnly state under penalty of perjury that the testimony the witness is giving in the case now pending before the Commission shall be the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth;

Does the witness attest that they will testify based on their own knowledge and memory free from external influences or pressures;

Does the witness attest that they will adhere to all formal requirements for testifying under oath, including the prohibition against being coached;

Does the witness attest that they will only refer to materials provided by the parties, exhibits premarked and identified by the parties, and previously shared with the opposing party;

Does the witness attest that they
will not make any recording of the proceeding and attest that they understand that any recording of the proceeding held by Webex, including screenshots or other visual copying of a hearing, is absolutely prohibited;

Does the witness understand that the violation of these prohibitions may result in sanctions, including removal from the evidentiary hearings, restricted entry to future hearings, denial of entry to future hearings, or any other sanctions deemed necessary by the Commission;

Does the witness attest that they will not engage in private communication by phone, text, or e-mail, or any other mode of communication while under oath and being examined;

And, lastly, if the witness experiences any attempts to tamper with their testimony, they will report that occurrence to the providing officer immediately?

Mr. Taul, do you attest?
WITNESS TAUL: I agree.
ALJ POIRIER: Mr. Bach, do you attest to that?

WITNESS BACH: Yes, I do.
ALJ POIRIER: Okay. Thank you.
Ms. Bone.

MS. BONE: Yes, your Honor.
ALAN BACH and MATTHEW TAUL, called as witnesses by the California Public Advocates Office, having been sworn and having attested, testified as follows:

## DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MS. BONE:
Q Mr. Taul, can you please identify which testimony and exhibits you're sponsoring.

And, your Honor, just to make things move along more quickly, I'll have Mr. Taul and Mr. Bach identify both sets of testimony both from the panel as well as for their individual testimony at this time.

So, Mr. Taul?
WITNESS TAUL: SO I am sponsoring my opening testimony, which was coauthored with Mr. Alan Bach, that is Section 2, opening testimony. I am also sponsoring my own testimony on recordkeeping, which is Section 5 of opening testimony as well as the reply testimony.

ALJ POIRIER: Ms. Bone, what's the number of that exhibit?

MS. BONE: Yes, just to be clear, that would be Exhibit 400 and Exhibit 402.

Q In addition, Mr. Taul, are you also sponsoring the supporting documents that

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accompanied your testimony, Exhibits 401 and 403?

WITNESS TAUL: Yes. Yes, I am.
Q And, Mr. Bach, which exhibits and testimony and other information are you sponsoring?

WITNESS BACH: Yes, I am sponsoring Cal Advocates opening testimony. That's Exhibit Number 400, Sections 2, and specifically pages 3, lines 11 to page 7, line 4, and then skipping over Mr. Taul's section within the same sect -- sorry -- Mr. Taul's portion but within the same section, page 9, line 9 to page 10, line 11, in addition and within exhibit Section 4.

Again in sur-reply testimony, this is Cal Advocates-402, I'm sponsoring Section 3 and 4. And for both opening testimony and sur-reply, I'm sponsoring the reference citations that are in Cal Advocates supporting attachments 401 and 402 .

Q So for Mr. Taul and Mr. Bach, do Cal Advocates' Exhibits 400 through 403 represent your testimony in the case?

Mr. Taul?
WITNESS TAUL: Yes.
Q And Mr. Bach?
WITNESS BACH: Yes.

Q Mr. Taul, you're an engineer; correct?

WITNESS TAUL: That's right.
Q Can you please explain your educational and professional engineering background.

A Sure. I received a Bachelor's of Science in Mechanical Engineering from the University of California, Berkeley, and I went to work with PG\&E, or a subcontract with a company that worked for $P G \& E$, to be more specific, several years back, had nearly three years in service -- and this will become more useful in my separate recordkeeping section -- going to different site locations, reviewing documents, estimating whether maintenance had been missed on these documents, flagging internal issues, maintenance that was miscompliant within PG\&E's own internal standards, flagging that for review by CPUC, as well as looking over engineering as-built documents and generally digitizing PG\&E's system, taking a lot of hard-copy records and bringing them to their digital software.

Following that, I joined Cal Advocates in 2019, I believe, and I have been working on several different cases, one of
them de-energization mostly, regionalization partly, and a few other cases here and there. But this is my first time before the Commission and first time in hearings.

Q And you're doing great. Thank you. Mr. Bach, you're also an engineer; correct?

WITNESS BACH: Yes, that's correct. I have a Bachelor's in Engineering Science from the University of California, Berkeley, and then a Civil Engineering and Master's also from UC Berkeley. And I was part of the Commission Safety and Enforcement Division, specifically the Gas Safety and Liability Branch for one year and have been in the Public Advocates Office for a little over three years now. In addition, I have a professional engineering license in mechanical engineering.

WITNESS TAUL: And I would add that I have an engineering training certificate, which is the prerequisite to take and pass that same professional engineering examination accredited by the State of California.

MS. BONE: Thank you, Mr. Taul, and thank you, Mr. Bach.

Mr. Bach, your voice is kind of a
little fuzzy so I don't know if there's a way of fixing that so that we can hear you more clearly.

Mr. Taul, to the extent that this testimony requires engineering judgment, does this reflect your best engineering judgment on these issues?

WITNESS TAUL: It does, yes.
Q And the same question for Mr. Bach.
WITNESS BACH: Yes, it does.
Q Thank you. And your voice is coming through more clearly now.

So, your Honor, both Mr. Taul and Mr. Bach are now available for cross-examination.

ALJ POIRIER: Thank you, Ms. Bone.
Mr. Lotterman, you're up.
MR. LOTTERMAN: Yes, Your Honor. Thank you. Just taking some notes here. Thank you.
CROSS-EXAMINATION

BY MR. LOTTERMAN:
Q Good morning, gentlemen. What I wanted to do is talk through some preliminaries and then we'll get into the reports yourself. Before we talk specifics, there's a concern that I believe you made an attestation that you would not be recording
these proceedings. There is a concern that someone else may, and so we have been asking all our witnesses if they consent to being recorded by third parties.

Mr. Taul, what is your answer?
WITNESS TAUL: I do not consent.
Q Mr. Bach?
WITNESS BACH: I do not consent.
Q Thank you. All right. Gentlemen, I've been practicing law for a long time but this is the first time I've ever examined two witnesses at one time. So I was hoping we could establish some ground rules to maybe make this move a little more efficiently. I believe one of you was identifying the particular portions of Section 2 that each of you prepared. If that's the case, would you mind turning to your opening testimony, CalPA Exhibit 402 and starting at page 3, just sort of give me a sense so I can bracket when Mr. Bach is testifying so to speak or when Mr. Taul or maybe both of you if that's possible.

WITNESS BACH: Yes. So for Section 2, I will be testifying starting at the start of that section and then, as I mentioned, going down all the way until page 7, line 4. And then starting -- in the paragraph starting at
line 5, that is Mr. Taul's section. And then Mr. Taul's section continues until page 9, line 8. And then on page 9, line 9 until the end of that section is my section.

Q That's very helpful. Very helpful. I think that will -- if I can digest that information quickly, I think that will help the examination go much more quickly.

So you just answered my question about the role of each of you in this testimony. I take it we don't need a chief spokesperson because if I talk about a particular section, I will just address myself to the person who authored it.

And by the way, if at any point, Mr. Bach and Mr. Taul, one of you wants to jump in and add something or clarify something or supplement something that your colleague has said, just raise your hand. I'll try to keep an eye on things and try to make that happen. I may not pick it up right away but at some point in time.

And, Ms. Bone, you are welcome to alert me to that possibility going forward. All right.

So I'd like to start by understanding your qualifications a little better. Mr. Bach, I believe you testified
you are -- and also looking at your qualifications in your testimony -- I believe you are currently a utilities engineer in the Safety Branch of the Public Advocates Office in San Francisco; is that right?

WITNESS BACH: I'm am engineer in the energy infrastructure (indecipherable) previously the energy safety infrastructure (inaudible.)

Q Okay. I am sorry. I didn't pick up your title, sir.

A I'm a utilities engineer.
Q Got it. Okay. Yeah. Thank you.
And I believe you said you got your Bachelor's and Master's in Engineering Science and Civil Engineering from Berkeley; is that right? Could you give me the dates of both of those degrees?

A Yes. The Bachelor's was May, 2015. And the Master's was also May, 2016.

Q 2016. Okay. And when did you obtain your professional engineering certificate or your license for mechanical engineering in California?

A I believe that was July, 2019.
Q 2019. Okay. Thank you very much. So I noticed in your qualifications you talk about conducting inspections on utility gas
infrastructure and taking courses toward becoming a PHMSA certified pipeline inspector. I was wondering have you ever inspected a storage facility?

A I had been on a storage facility in (indecipherable) but I was primarily focused on control room operations.

Q Okay. Did you inspect during that time any storage wells?

A I did not directly inspect any storage wells.

Q Have you ever run a casing inspection tool?

A I have not.
Q All right. And I believe in the description of your current duties and responsibilities in the Public Advocates Office, you talk about working on PG\&E's general rate case; is that correct?

A Yes; that's correct.
Q Did that afford you the opportunity to get familiar with that utility's storage system?

A Yes. To some extent.
Q All right. And I believe you also mentioned your work on RAMP, R-A-M-P; is that right?

A Yes; that's correct.

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Q All right. In doing so, did that afford you the opportunity to become familiar with PG\&E's Risk Assessment Program?

A Yes.
Q All right.
Mr. Taul, your turn. I take it you're also a utilities engineer in the Safety Branch of the Public Advocates Office in San Francisco?

WITNESS TAUL: That is correct, yes.
Q All right. And looks like you also went to Berkeley. What year did you get your bachelor of science degree in mechanical engineering?

A That would be May of 2016.
Q All right. And looking at your work history, I think you mentioned just a minute or two ago that you began working in your current job in 2019. And before that for roughly three years, you were contracting with PG\&E as an internal auditor. Did I get that right?

A Yes. So it was another company that had PG\&E's contract. So I wasn't a PG\&E employee, but $I$ did have internal access, LAN ID, able to make changes as an internal auditor.

Q Got it. Okay. And you mentioned
that some of your work the goal of which was to clean up the data storage in PG\&E's maintenance control software and reviewing records.

Can you give us a little more detail as to what that involved?

A Yeah. Each of these is their own little story. So PG\&E had a maintenance control software in the early 2000s I believe. It was an FAT database. Might have been NetWeaver. I can't remember the exact implementation.

But they had a software called "ANLTD," which from my understanding as a technician working with other technicians on the ground, stores data at the equipment level. And so that meant that if the equipment was replaced or taken out of service so went a lot of the notifications, work orders, and all the attributes for that particular asset with the removal of that equipment. And so it wasn't a great structure for maintaining software.

And I think 2015 or 2016, they changed to a new software implementation called AMBBS. And part of our duty was trying to clean the data from the ANLTD system after the transmission to AMBBS.

Now, this new management control software system put equipment at a functional location, which $I$ believe is similar to what SoCalGas had for their backing up software, which is where all the equipment, all the assets, all the maintenance, all the work orders, all the notifications, they're all stored to a functional location that represents a physical location in the real world. So it's just a better way of storing that software.

The goal of cleaning up the data was getting the actual physical records, which was the quote unquote document of record. This allowed us to -- and we would go back and look at these documents ten years prior in order to update their digital systems so that PG\&E knew what they actually had in the field.

The other one was reviewing records. So, again, that kind of ties into the control software. Just trying to make sure that PG\&E knew what it had on the ground.

Q And did it entail cleaning up data involving underground storage?

A Other folks did in our team. I was originally scheduled to go to Los Medanos,
which is a co-generating station that $I$ thought had well storage. And McDonald Island of PG\&E as well, which I'm pretty sure has gas storage there. But I ended going to neither of those. So long answer, no.

Q You also mentioned in your qualifications that you traveled to 18 different PG\&E gas transportation distribution maintenance yards to ensure compliance with its internal standards and CPUC regulations; is that accurate?

A That is, yes.
Q Did your travel take you to any PG\&E storage facilities?

A No. As I was not taken to Los Medanos or McDonald Island.

Q So as I understand both of your qualifications, you're both mechanical engineers by education and/or training; correct?

WITNESS TAUL: That would be correct.
Q Okay. Thank you.
Has either of you had any training in petroleum engineering?

WITNESS TAUL: This is Mathew Taul. No.

Q Mr. Bach?
WITNESS BACH: No.

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Q Any of you ever have any work history in the petroleum engineering area? WITNESS TAUL: No.

Q Mr. Bach?
WITNESS BACH: No. Besides any information that cross over with natural gas.

Q Okay. Understood. And I think I know the answers to these, but raise your hand if -- let me give you the list. I think we can go through this pretty quickly.

Raise your hand if you have any experience working at underground storage facilities or underground storage generally or in the oil and gas business.

Either one of you?
(No response.)
BY MR. LOTTERMAN:
Q Okay. Has either one of you ever visited an underground storage facility?

WITNESS BACH: No.
Q All right.
MS. BONE: No. Objection, your Honor. I believe that they're answering yes. I can only see Mr. Bach.

But Mr. Taul, I believe, has also visited an underground storage facility; is that correct?

WITNESS TAUL: Underground storage? I

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do not believe my work took me there, no. (Crosstalk.)

ALJ POIRIER: Mr. Lotterman, I appreciate that you're trying to move us through. But I think it would be easier if we just ask each person the question. I think Mr. Bach had a different answer. BY MR. LOTTERMAN:

Q All right. Mr. Bach, have you ever visited an underground storage facility aside from any work on this particular proceeding?

WITNESS BACH: Yes. I visited PG\&E's Los Medanos gas storage. I think it's called Gill Ranch in (indecipherable). Those were mainly control room inspections.
(Reporter clarification.)
ALJ POIRIER: Let's go off the record. (Off the record.)

ALJ POIRIER: We will be back on the record.

Mr. Lotterman, if you could restate the question, I think that would be helpful. We can continue. Thank you. BY MR. LOTTERMAN:

Q I believe I had just asked Mr. Bach about his visiting underground storage facilities. I believe he answered. I asked him what the purpose of the visit was, and I
believe he answered that question. So I don't think there's a question pending.

What I was going to ask next to both of you is -- I'll do this individually. Mr. Bach, do you belong to any professional organizations like AGA or Society of Professional Engineers or anything like that?

WITNESS BACH: I -(Crosstalk.)

MS. BONE: Excuse me. Objection, your Honor. But I don't recall Mr. Bach answering the reasons he was at the underground storage facility. Could we take the time for him to restate that if he did say anything.

ALJ POIRIER: Mr. Bach, can you go ahead and restate that, please?

WITNESS BACH: Yes. My reason for being at the underground storage facilities was to inspect the control rooms.

ALJ POIRIER: Now can you go ahead and please answer the question on your membership and the organizations?

WITNESS BACH: Yes. I am not part of any professional organization to date with oil and gas.

BY MR. LOTTERMAN:
Q Mr. Taul?

WITNESS TAUL: In my past, I am familiar that I joined ASME, The American Society of Mechanical Engineers. I believe that membership has passed.

I am unsure on the status of my membership in ASSP, The American Society of Safety Professionals. If I had that accurate and correct.

I am working toward a risk -- I forget, again, the acronym. A risk assessment or risk assessor certification. And went to one of their conferences last year and have another year to take one more course to get that certification. ]

Q All right. Thank you very much. Gentlemen, before we delve into your testimony, I was going to make sure we are all on the same page as far as terms, venues and let me just sort of run through the five terms we have been using, and if you have any problems with them, I will let you each tell me so.

If we use the term "Blade," we are generally referring to Blade Energy Partners. If we refer to "Aliso Canyon," we are talking about SoCalGas' Aliso Canyon Gas Storage facility. If we talk about the "leak" or the "incident," we are talking about the leak at
the SS-25 well that was first detected on October 23rd, 2015. "RCA" or "root cause analysis," that is meant to denote the undertaking by Blade as outlined in their main report dated May 16, 2019 and supplements.

And finally, I'm not sure we'll get this detailed but we may, "SS-25," we are referring to the "Standard Sesnon 25 " well at Aliso Canyon. Are we okay with those five terms?

I see both of you nodding.
WITNESS TAUL: Yes.
BY MR. LOTTERMAN:
Q Good. Excellent. All right. So let me -- one final housekeeping measure.

I'd like to understand from each of you what you did to prepare the testimony that has now been marked and will -- should be moved into evidence at some point.

Why don't we start with you, Mr. Taul? Did you review any files at Aliso Canyon in preparation of your portion of the testimony you're sponsoring today?

WITNESS TAUL: So, what you're referring to, is me and an analyst traveled down to LA. We requested to see SS-25 well file at either Aliso Canyon or SoCalGas

Tower, whichever, wherever the documents had to be. By the time we arrived, we were informed that all of the documents were at SoCalGas Tower.

So to answer your question, I have not been to Aliso Canyon to visit those files. But I did visit SoCalGas Tower to visit the well files, partial well files of SS-25 and I believe four other wells.

In that document -- if those documents were useful in drafting my opening testimony, yes.

Q Did you request any specific documents as part of your undertaking?

A Yes. I would say, generally-speaking, documents referring to maintenance or inspection, looking at whether or not SoCalGas in its operation in Aliso Canyon were compliant with their internal standards or with DOGGR state regulations at the time.

Q And have you read the Blade report?
A Yes.
Q Just the main report or some of the sub-reports as well?

A Well, I believe I have read all of them, but I specifically reference in my opening testimony the Blade main report and

Volume 4, 1988 Vertilog Wells Chapter.
Q Have you reviewed any -- actually, have you assisted in preparing any responses to data requests in this case?

A Yes. So, SoCalGas issued Cal Advocates DR-1 shortly after we submitted our opening testimony 2019. I worked on responses to several of those questions. Some of these questions were not deemed as appropriate or explanatory SoCal wanted. We went into a meet and confer and I offered an additional supplementary set of responses. And so those are I believe Cal Advocates-404 and 405 exhibits that we're hoping we can get into the record to fully explain the testimonies.

Q Okay. And have you reviewed data responses from other participants in this proceeding that were provided pursuant to other data requests, as well as Cal Advocates?

A I don't quite understand your question. Are you asking me whether I have seen other parties' DRs?

Q That's a better way to put it, yes, sir.

A I have seen them. I am not sure the extent to which other parties' DRs have
affected my own testimony.
For the most part, my testimony relied on my experience down in Southern California looking at the partial well files, as well as our requests, our data requests to SoCalGas.

Q Aside from Mr. Bach, have you conferred with any other engineers or those with expertise in preparing your testimony?

A I would assume so.
Q Who?
A Tyler Holzchuh, who is going to be on -- in cross later today. I believe manager Mina Botros. He is the lead on this particular project. He is also a mechanical engineer, I believe. I think that -- and Alan Bach, obviously.

Q All right. So, just to be clear, it sounds to me as if in preparing your testimony today, you conferred with others within the Cal Advocates' organization, but I didn't hear you indicate that you conferred with any experts outside of that organization; is that accurate?

A Are you raising your hand Alan?
WITNESS BACH: Yes. This is Alan Bach. I am.

ALJ POIRIER: Mr. Bach, let's hold off
for a second. Please let Mr. Taul answer the questions.

Ms. Bone.
MS. BONE: Your Honor, objection.
Asked and answered.
MR. LOTTERMAN: I was just looking for some clarification. It's a simple question.

WITNESS TAUL: To what specific part of my testimony are you referring? BY MR. LOTTERMAN:

Q No. It's a simple - I am sorry, Mr. Taul. I didn't want to make this to complicated. My question is a simple one. In preparing your testimony that you're sponsoring in this proceeding, have you conferred with any other engineers or experts outside of Cal Advocates?

WITNESS TAUL: For my testimony, I rely on Blade's expertise and I am sure there are tons of engineers there. I did participate in a call with Blade's engineers. I believe it was a telephonic response to a data request we sent to Blade. Although, again, I'm not sure $I$ cite to that in my testimony, if that answers your question.

Q It does in part. I want to make sure you answered completely, though. So, aside from those employed within Cal

Advocates that you conferred with and the call with Blade engineers, have you conferred with any other outside experts or engineers in preparing your testimony in this proceeding?

A In what I have written, those would be the engineers and professionals, yes. I think that sums it up.

Q What about what you have not written?

A There was some investigations to other gas storage sites, I believe Gill Ranch. There was a couple of others just asking questions about running underground storage facilities. And all of that informed what I chose to write about, which is in my opening testimony.

Q All right. So in addition to these various categories of conferring with, anything else you need to tell us?

A No. That's it.
Q All right. Thank you. Did you read any transcripts of Examinations Under Oath in this proceeding?

A Perhaps. At this point, I can't remember. Certainly I don't site to them in any testimonies.

Q All right. Well, maybe we'll come
across those.
Have you read any depositions from any civil cases that are -- that pertain to this incident?

A I do not believe so, no.
Q All right. Mr. Bach, let me run through the same line of questions with you, sir. Actually, this is a much more complicated series of questions, since you -actually that was Mr. Taul, who did the missing records.

All right. Mr. Bach, can you tell us generally what records from Aliso Canyon or from the gas company you reviewed in preparing your testimony?

WITNESS BACH: All records I reviewed either were provided within Blade reports or from data requests, either my own data request or other Cal Advocates' witnesses or other data requests of other parties.

Q I think you just answered my second question. Did there come an occasion where you, either through a data request or otherwise, requested specific documents from SoCalGas as part of this proceeding?

A Yes, I did.
Q Okay. And have you read the Blade report?

A I've read the Blade report
Volume IV and portions of other volumes.
Q All right. And have you reviewed any data -- any responses to data requests by other parties in this proceeding?

A Yes, I have. In fact, I believe I cited one of SED's data requests to SoCalGas in my sur-reply.

Q All right. And did you assist your team in Cal Advocates in responding to data requests in this proceeding?

A I believe I might have helped draft some of the questions, but not to the extent of Mr. Taul.

Q All right. And have you conferred -- let's leave aside anyone within the organization of Cal Advocates. Have you conferred with any other engineers or experts outside of Cal Advocates in preparing this testimony?

A Yes. And so the reason I was raising my hand earlier was Mr. Taul essentially mentioned the calls -- the calls with -- of Blade. I also wasn't in direct contact, but our witness Tyler Holzchuh, contacted several other casing inspection companies.

Q I'm sorry. Did you say you were
involved with that or you were aware of that happening?

A I wasn't in direct contact, but I was contacted with some of the information passed on by those companies.

Q I see. So it sounds to me as if Mr. Holzchuh made the call and then whatever information he gathered he passed along to you?

A Yes, that's correct.
Q Got it. Okay. Any other engineers or experts with whom you conferred in preparing your testimony for this proceeding?

A Not that I recall, besides obviously other Cal Advocates' witnesses.

Q Right. And I'm leaving them out. I'm assuming you're collaborative and collegial there and you talk amongst yourselves and I don't need to understand that for purposes of today.

Have you read any transcripts of any Examinations Under Oath in this proceeding?

A Are you referring to -- I remember it was under this proceeding number, but are you referring to past transcripts related to Aliso Canyon? I believe I have.

Q Right. So let me break that into
two categories. There are some civil -there are some civil litigation going on regarding Aliso Canyon and when there are informal examinations there, they're called depositions. And they have transcripts and the people who are deposed are under oath.

In the context of the CPUC proceeding, the same exercise is often undertaken, but they're called EUOs or Examinations under Oath. That's why I was starting with EUOs, but $I$ can ask a more general question. And that is, in preparing your testimony, did you read any transcripts of any depositions or other examinations regarding what happened at Aliso Canyon, vis-à-vis the SS-25?

A Yes, I have.
Q Okay. Which ones?
A I don't recall the exact ones. I think -- there was something between SED and SoCalGas and I believe there was one where Mr. Mansdorfer was testifying.

Q All right. Well, we may get to that today, and if we do, maybe that will refresh your recollection a little bit. All right.

So, Mr. Bach, sticking with you, have you been listening to these proceedings
so far?
A To portions of it, yes.
Q Okay. Have you heard Ms. Felts testify?

A Again, to portions of it.
Q Okay. Have you listened to
Dr. Krishnamurthy testify?
A Yes, again, to portions.
Q Okay. Dr. Krishnamurthy's
testimony lasted two days, Monday and Tuesday. Can you give us an estimate as to how much of those two days, what percentage of those two days you spent listening to him?

A Definitely the bulk of it, probably like around three-quarters.

Q All right. Thank you.
ALJ POIRIER: Mr. Lotterman, I am trying to find a time that would be good for a morning break.

MR. LOTTERMAN: Two more questions, your Honor, if I may.

ALJ POIRIER: Please go ahead.
MR. LOTTERMAN: Thank you.
Q Mr. Taul, did you listen to the proceedings thus far in this case?

WITNESS TAUL: Yes. Yes, I did.
Q Did you listen to Felts?
A Yes, I did.

Q And I am going to borrow a question. Did you listen to

Dr. Krishnamurthy?
A Yes, I did.
MR. LOTTERMAN: All right. Your Honors, this is a good time.

ALJ POIRIER: Thank you, Mr. Lotterman. We will take a break until 11:20. We'll be off the record.
(Off the record.)
(Break.)
ALJ HECHT: We will be back on the record.

While we were off the record, we had a short morning break, and we also have been looking into an unauthorized participant who has been showing up at least some of the time on our Webex panelist and Verizon speaker list, and that is someone named Laurie Biehl.

Looking up Laurie Beale, I have found that it appears to be a name of a court reporter that is a court reporting service that is not to my knowledge associated with the CPUC.

If indeed someone is recording this, I will note that that is in direct contravention of the instructions of the attestations that all of the parties
participated and of several witnesses and myself who have said that we do not consent to be recorded in a fashion other than with our own court reporters. And I do consider using an outside reporter to be a sort of recording.

So, I wanted to say that if there is somebody who has given the panelist information out to a Laurie Biehl, we would like to know who that is and what's going on. There will not necessarily be sanctions, because I really want to know what is happening more than $I$ want anything else, but this is not acceptable and I am very troubled. And while the person has been moved off of panelist and speaker, it doesn't change the fact that $I$ now have a suspicion that someone is recording this I think in an unauthorized way.

So having gotten that on the record, I will continue and say I apologize. I have been having some technical problems this morning, mostly with my video. My audio has been completely stable. So I have been engaged and I think that my issues have now been resolved.

Do we have any housekeeping matters or other comments before we continue with the

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cross-examination of the Public Advocates Office's witnesses?
(No response.)
ALJ HECHT: All right. I am seeing none. So with that, we can pick up with the cross-examination where we left off.

Mr. Lotterman.
MR. LOTTERMAN: Thank you, your Honor.
Q Before, Misters Bach and Taul, before we get into your testimony, I had one area I wanted to qualify. I believe both of you indicated when I asked you earlier about what you had done to prepare your testimony, you indicated that there had been a call or calls with Blade. And I was wondering -- why don't we start with Mr. Taul.

How many calls did you have with Blade or Blade's engineers in -- vis-à-vis this proceeding?

WITNESS TAUL: Again, the Blade call would have been Tyler Holzchuh taking the lead on communicating. I can remember being in the room for those -- was that twice, at most? Twice. Perhaps Mr. Bach remembers more. Maybe he was in the room for more. I think it was only twice for me.

Q Mr. Bach, what is your recollection?

WITNESS BACH: Yes, my recollection is the same as Mr. Taul. I was on about two calls.

Q All right. I appreciate that, because I heard one person say "call" singular and I thought I heard one person say "call" plural. I just wanted to make sure.

So to the best of both your recollections, it was two calls and we'll go from there.

All right. So let's turn to the testimony, and I get the impression, Mr. Bach, that given what you told us earlier that the bulk of my questions are going to go to you, at least initially, and then we'll probably finish up with Mr. Taul.

So let me start with you first, sir, if you don't mind.

When I turn to Section 2 of the opening testimony, and that's on -- that begins as you noted on page 3 of Exhibit CalPA-400-2.

Right out of the box, you talk about a 1988 memo which -- regarding "candidate wells for casing inspection, comma, Aliso Canyon field." Is that right?

WITNESS BACH: Yes. That's correct.
Q And, in fact, that memo is in your
supporting exhibits to your testimony, true?
A Yes. That's correct.
Q And you note in your discussion, which we'll talk about in a minute, that that employee who wrote the memo recommended performing casing integrity logs and in this case Vertilogs on 20 wells at Aliso Canyon; is that right?

A Yes. That's correct.
Q All right. As well as, by the way, recommending pressure testing, true?

A Yes. That's correct.
Q All right. And just so we have our terminology correct here for purposes of today, you know, it's my understanding there is a difference between sort of monitoring tools like a temperature log or a noise log and casing inspection tools like Vertilogs; is that your understanding as well?

A That is my understanding as well.
Q All right. So when $I$ say "casing integrity" or "casing inspection tools," let's assume we are talking about kind of a Vertilog and we'll talk about the specifics in a minute. If I want to look at more general monitoring tools, like temp logs or noise logs, I will indicate that. Okay?

A Okay.

Q Good. And you observe in the section that you wrote that of the 20 wells that were recommended for casing integrity logs, only seven of those inspections were done, correct?

A Yes. That's correct.
Q And although SS-25 was one of the 20 recommended, it was not inspected; true?

A Yes. That is correct.
Q And you note that of the seven wells that were inspected -- so 13 weren't -so total of 20 ; 13 weren't, 7 were. Of the 7 that were, SoCalGas performed remediation on 4 of them; is that right?

A Yes. That's correct.
Q All right. And then you state in your testimony that in your view a prudent operator would have inspected all 20; in other words, the other 13, including SS-25, right?

A Yes. At least based on the results of the wells that were inspected.

Q Okay. Okay. We'll get to that in a minute.

And you say at the end of your report, and I believe this is your section 2. Let me make sure. Yes, it is. Okay. So at the very end of your report, you say, and
basically:
And if SoCalGas had inspected those other 13 wells, including SS-25 --

MS. BONE: Objection.
ALJ HECHT: Could you please state your objection?

MS. BONE: Objection, your Honor. If he could please indicate the page that he is quoting from, that would be helpful for the witness.

ALJ HECHT: That would be helpful, Mr. Lotterman.

MR. LOTTERMAN: Glad to, your Honor. I will slow things down a little bit.

Q And, Mr. Bach, if you turn to page 9 of the testimony, it looks like you have up on the screen, right at the bottom, do you see where line 21 begins?

WITNESS BACH: Yes.
Q Mr. Moshfegh, you don't need to pull this up.

Do you see where line 21 begins?
A Yes.
Q You basically say:
If SoCalGas had inspected those other 13 wells, including SS-25, it may have timely -- the leak may
have been timely identified and prevented.

Is that, in essence, what you're saying?

A Yes.
Q All right. So, I'd like to spend a couple of minutes unpacking that testimony and clarifying that -- the record.

Let's begin by the memo at issue. Let's call it the 1988 memo; all right?

A Okay. Got it.
Q Good. And I'd like to -- and Mr. Moshfegh, if you would pull that up. And for all of you, it's CalPA Exhibit 401 at pincite 266 and it goes through 268. We're going to put it on the screen for you, Mr. Bach, but you're also welcome to look at your own exhibits, whichever you prefer, sir.

I would like to go to the first page, Mr. Moshfegh, 266, please. Mr. Bach, do you see that?

A Yes, I do.
Q All right. So, let's set the table here. Obviously it's a Southern California Gas Company interoffice correspondence, right?

A Yes, that's correct.
Q And it's written by a Mr. D.R.

Horstman to M.E. Melton, correct?
A Yes, that's correct.
Q And for the court reporter,
Horstman is spelled H-o-r-s-t-m-a-n. And Melton is M-e-l-t-o-n. And the memo is dated August 30, 1988, true?

A That's correct.
Q All right. And if I do the math, that's 27 years before the leak in 2015, correct?

A Yes, that's correct.
Q All right. And if you look right at the top line, it says:

Attached is a listing of all casing flow wells of 1940 s and 1950s vintage currently in operation at the subject field. Do you see that?

A Yes.
Q And when you read the phrase -first of all, do you know what he meant by "casing flow wells?"

A I am not completely sure, but I would assume it would exclude -- it might exclude monitoring wells. So, obviously it may be wells that SoCalGas is actually injecting or extracting gas from.

Q Okay. All right. And do you have
a sense from reading this, because I know you had to interpret this as part of your testimony, do you have a sense as to what he meant by '40s and 1950s vintage?

A Those would be pipes installed or with materials manufactured in the 1940s, '50s.

Q Well, let's assume it means -- and I think we can clarify this in a minute. Let's assume it means the time when the well was drilled. Okay?

A Okay.
Q All right. And let's assume --
MS. BONE: Objection.
ALJ HECHT: What is your objection?
MS. BONE: The objection is, you know, the witness answered that he thinks that it was based on the materials at that time, and now we're going to make an assumption that it's something other than what the witness believed?

ALJ HECHT: I think that the witness should stick with what the witness believes. Is there a way to rephrase this question?

MR. LOTTERMAN: Your Honor, I will clean up that answer in two minutes.

ALJ HECHT: All right.
BY MR. LOTTERMAN:

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Q And, Mr. Bach, when you look at this memo, it says that basically the purpose of the -- of running the casing inspection surveys or Vertilogs is quote, "run to determine the mechanical condition of each well casing."

Do you see that?
WITNESS BACH: Yes, I do see that.
Q And what do you interpret the phrase "mechanical condition" to mean?

A It could be any combination of leaks or it could be wall thickness loss.

Q Or it could be a mechanical issue with a piece of equipment downhole, correct?

A Yes. Yes. Sorry. My example for not exhaustive.

Q I understand. But your examples do include corrosion, correct?

A Yes.
Q Good. Okay. And if you look at the next paragraph, it says:

The wells included on the attached
list are prioritized based upon deliverability, operational
history and the length of time
since their last workover.
Do you see that?
A Yes, I do.

Q Do you know what was meant by "prioritized based upon deliverability?"

A I would have to double check. I would assume, subject to check, the amount of gas extracted or injected by the well.

Q Okay. In other words, the amount of gas that the well can deliver basically, right?

A Yes.
Q Okay. What did you understand the phrase "operational history" to mean?

A If there were any past implications of failures or wall loss or mechanical issues with that well.

Q Could it also mean basically how the well operated over the course of its 10, 20,30 years, generally?

A Yes. I would agree with that.
Q All right. And how did you interpret the phrase "the length of time since their last workover?"

A It's the last time that the well had a workover break performing maintenance on it.

Q Do you have any experience or knowledge with workovers, Mr. Bach?

A I have some general knowledge.
Q Are you generally aware that they
can be dangerous?
A I'm aware that there are some risks. I'm not sure if those risks always outweigh the potential benefits for performing them.

Q I wasn't asking you, sir, to do a cost benefit analysis. I was more just trying to understand if you had an understanding whether workovers can be dangerous to life and limb.

A I am aware that there have been some casualties due to workovers.

Q Are you also aware that workovers, when planned, can lead to unplanned releases on wells?

MS. BONE: Objection, your Honor.
ALJ HECHT: What is your objection?
MS. BONE: My objection is that Mr. Bach, you know, opined that the benefits of doing the work order may override the risk. And counsel has not acknowledged that and, in fact, reprimanded the client for discussing that, when that goes directly to the questions that are being asked.

MR. LOTTERMAN: I can give a response, your Honor, or I can move on.

ALJ HECHT: Why don't you move on, please.

BY MR. LOTTERMAN:
Q Okay. And, again, I am focusing on the memo that you cite in your testimony, Mr. Bach, and that you interpret to reach some of the conclusions. So I just want to understand -- I want you to understand that I am not taking this from nowhere. I was asking you about whether work --

MS. BONE: Objection, your Honor.
ALJ HECHT: Yes. Yes. Go on.
MS. BONE: To be clear, there is more than one memo on this issue that Mr. Bach relied upon. And I don't believe that it is in the cal Advocates' record, but it is included in the Blade Volume IV Review of the 1988 Candidate Wells for Casing Inspection, and that memo is on page 7 of that volume. ]

ALJ HECHT: That other memo, I believe, is not the one that we are discussing. These questions should remain specific to the exhibit that is under discussion now. Can we please move on.

Mr. Lotterman.
MR. LOTTERMAN: I will, your Honor, although I'm a little concerned about the speaking objections, but maybe they will stop.

Q Mr. Bach, my question for you -- my

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question for you before we got sidetracked was are you aware that oftentimes or sometimes -- let's just put is this way: Are you aware that sometimes planned workovers can lead to unplanned releases of natural gas?

WITNESS BACH: Yes, there is always some risk whenever you do any major maintenance or replacement or installations in the well.

Q Okay. And are you aware that there was a joint task force that studied that issue for 60-some years from 1953 to 2010 and concluded that a third of all unplanned releases in the United States on record occurred during well interventions, including workovers?

A I'm not intimately aware. SoCalGas might have certainly something along those lines in the reply or sur-reply testimony.

Q Fair enough. But you have not reviewed that study; is that correct?

A That is correct.
Q When I look at this cover memo by Mr. Horstman, does it say that these 20 wells were chosen because of any specific corrosion issues?

A They don't say it for a specific
corrosion issue, it's just that they were prioritized.

Q Right. Right. We'll get to that in a second. In fact, let's go to the list and I think we can clarify Ms. Bone's objection on that.

Mr. Moshfegh, let's turn to the list that's set out and attached to this memo. It's jump site 267 and 268.

Do you have that in front of you, Mr. Bach?

A Yes, I do.
Q Okay. And do you see at the very top it says, "Aliso Canyon Casing Flow Wells of 1940s and 1950s Vintage"?

A Yes.
Q And it's actually two-pages and we don't need to belabor this point, but on the left-hand side you see where it says "well"?

A Yes.
Q And if you go down that list, I believe you are correct. I counted 20 last night so there's basically 20 wells listed on the attachment to the 1988 memo; right?

A Yes.
Q And the next column, I think, is going to address Ms. Bone's concern. What do you understand the phrase "Completed,"
vis-à-vis a well?
A When the well -- the drilling and installation of pipe in the well allows it to be operational.

Q Okay. And if you -- we don't need to scan down this on screen, but, Mr. Bach, if you scan that column on 267 and 268, do you see any dates that are not 1940s, 1950s vintage?

A I do not.
Q All right. So can we agree for purposes of today's testimony that when the cover memo says, "Attached is a listing of all casing flow wells of 1940 s and 1950s vintage," that, in fact, the author of the memo is referring to completion dates?

A Yes.
Q And just to be clear, since we might as well walk through this as well, do you see the next column called
"Deliverability"?
A Yes.
Q Does that give you any clarity as to what that factor entailed as stated in the cover memo?

A Yes. It refers to the rate of gas flow.

Q And it looks like for the next

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column you were right because you said that last workover indicated basically when the most recent workover occurred, and that's verbatim what it says in that column; right?

A Yes, it appears so.
Q All right. Now, I want to keep going over and I want to look at the comments page. Start on 267 there -- and this won't take long -- but I want to make sure that everyone understands the context of this memo. Okay. If you sort of skim down that column, you see a lot of phrases called "shoe leak."

Do you see that? The first one I see is SS-2.

A Yes, I do see that.
Q And, in fact, $S S-2, S S-4$, and $S S-6$ all talk about repaired shoe leaks; right?

A Yes, it appears so.
Q Yes. But then you go down to the bottom, SS-17, that one appears to have -- it says the well has, looks like, a new shoe leak or an unrepaired one.

Do you see that?
A Yes, I do.
Q What is a shoe leak?
A So the shoe of the well is -- so obviously it's a leak on the shoe of the
well, which (inaudible) natural gas in an uncontrolled manner.
(Reporter clarification.)
WITNESS BACH: Yes. Sorry about that. So obviously it's a leak around the shoe of the well and which would be uncontrolled in terms of what the -- how a shoe leak would be -- have greater risk over a leak on other part of the well. I couldn't answer to that right now.

BY MR. LOTTERMAN:
Q All right. All right. Have you -and I don't want to exceed your level of knowledge -- but have you dealt with shoe leaks in the past or even shoes of wells in the past?

A Not prior to doing research for this proceeding.

Q And do you know, for example, at SS-25 how deep the shoe was at that well?

A I believe it's around a thousand feet.

Q Did you say 1,000 ?
A Subject to check.
Q Subject to check.
WITNESS TAUL: Can I be heard, Matthew Taul?

Q Sure, Mr. Taul. Go ahead.

WITNESS TAUL: I think there is some confusion between a surface casing shoe, which I believe for SS-25 was around 990 feet, versus the shoe at the bottom of the well near the formation. Can we clarify, I guess, on the question because that one, if memory serves, is 8,000, almost 9,000 feet down.

Q Right. That's a great clarification and I owe you one, sir. Let me back up a little bit.

Mr. Bach, do you believe that these references to shoe leaks are talking about the shoes in the production casing, in the bottom of the well?

WITNESS BACH: Yes.
Q And do you believe a surface casing shoe can leak at all?

A So SoCalGas was not running gas through -- between the annulus of its surface and production casing so it would only be a leak insofar that there was already a leak somewhere in the production casing, and for some reason it was escaping also through the surface casing.

Q All right. So can we all agree, all three of us agree, that when this memo mentions either repair or new shoe leaks,
it's referring to the shoe at the bottom of these 20 wells; correct?

A Yes, it appears so.
Q All right. And I don't know if you listened to this part of Dr. Krishnamurthy's testimony yesterday, but are you aware that the shoe of a well is typically at the bottom of the well and typically below the caprock that keeps the natural gas in the reservoir?

A Generally, yes.
Q All right. And are you also aware that at the bottom of a well -- and I believe Dr. Krishnamurthy talked about this as well -- that well is cemented at the base; true?

A Yes, I believe so.
Q And I want you to tell me if that shoe were to leak, would you expect that leak to reach surface a mile and a half above the caprock?

A I don't know.
Q Okay. Do you know whether, if a shoe like that leaks, it typically leaks into the neighboring strata?

A I would assume so but, again, I don't know.

Q Do you know if those types of leaks typically consist of small amounts of gas?

A I don't know.
Q Okay. Do you know if most gas storage operators really don't worry about casing shoe leaks in the grand scheme of things?

A I don't know, but I do know from my experience from SED that some leaks do not pose an immediate hazard.

Q And was that casing shoe leaks in specific that you're referring to?

A No, not casing shoe leaks in particular, but $I$ was just bringing up that since -- example that since there are other leaks in distribution and transmission pipes that did not pose an immediate safety hazard, I can imagine that can also be the case for leaks in a well shoe.

Q I understand. Thank you, sir. And are you aware that Dr. Krishnamurthy and Blade did not count as a casing failure in its analysis any casing shoe leaks?

A I would have to double check on that, but subject to check, sure.

Q Subject to check -- well, as of today sitting here, you're not aware of Blade considering those casing failures in its analysis; is that fair?

A I don't recall.

MS. BONE: Could we get a clarification. Are those questions related to the same shoe leak at the bottom or has counsel turned to the surface casing shoe leaks? Which leaks is he asking about here? BY MR. LOTTERMAN:

Q Well, in response, it's my view there is nothing -- there's no such leak as a surface casing shoe leak because, as Dr. Krishnamurthy testified yesterday, the annulus between the production casing and the surface casing is not pressure bearing. So that's point 1.

Point 2, all of these questions I've been asking you, since Mr. Taul was so kind enough to clarify that there might be a potential misunderstanding, I'm referring to the shoes at the bottom of the wells.

Is that your understanding, Mr. Bach, as we were talking in the last couple minutes?

WITNESS BACH: Yes, your Honor.
MR. GRUEN: Your Honor, may I be heard on this and note an objection from SED's perspective?

ALJ HECHT: Yes. What is your objection?

MR. GRUEN: The objection would be that
this is calling for the witness to speculate to the extent he did not hear Blade speak about what Blade said, and then laying foundation based on limited understanding of Blade's testimony. So it's calling for speculation and lack of foundation. Those are the objections.

ALJ HECHT: Mr. Lotterman.
MR. LOTTERMAN: Your Honor, let me withdraw the question and ask it in a slightly more precise manner.

ALJ HECHT: Thank you.
BY MR. LOTTERMAN:
Q Mr. Bach, upon reading both the Blade main report -- and I believe you said you also read Blade's supplemental Volume IV -- did you reach an understanding as to whether Blade counted shoe leaks as casing failures in its analysis?

WITNESS BACH: Again, I don't recall. I'd have to read it again.

Q That's fine. And, sir, "I don't recall" is just fine today. I'm not suggesting you have memorized the Blade report. I'm just trying to get your understanding today, and "I don't recall" is a perfectly good answer; okay? All right. So going back to this chart, we
have laid out 20 wells, the vintage dates, deliverability, recent workovers, and then a bunch of comments, and then there's the priority.

Do you see that?
A Yes, I do see that.
Q If you go down to the bottom of page 267, let's go with SS-11, do you see the -- do you see that where they talk about a new temp anomaly at the shoe?

A Yes, I do see that.
Q What priority did SoCalGas give that problem?

A It gave the well as a whole the priority of low.

Q Okay. What about the next one, SS-17, do you see where the comments say, "Well has a shoe leak"?

A Yes, I see that.
Q What priority did SoCalGas give that well?

A Low.
Q Okay. Next page. Look at SS-25. Do you see in the comments where it says that a temp log -- or there appeared to be a temp anomaly at the shoe?

Do you see that?
A Yes.

Q What priority did SoCalGas give that well?

A Low.
Q What about the next one, SS-29, "Well has a shoe leak"? Again, we're assuming these are all at the bottom the well. What priority did SoCalGas give that well?

A Low, and I'd like to clarify that it's not clear of the priority. It's bas -in relative to the other wells that SoCalGas has (inaudible) identified or if it's -- if a well has a low risk in general.

Q I don't understand that question(sic). Would you mind explaining that to me.

A So in this exhibit, the priority column says, "low, medium," and "high," so it's clear to me that SS-25 and other wells that you've indicated that have low priority did have lower priority than the wells indicated as medium or high, but considering that these wells were identified to have logs and pressure tests done, that would imply that there was some level of concern on these wells, and so $I$ don't know if these wells were -- they're a low priority, it means that they had low risk in general or if they just
had a low risk relative to the other wells that were proposed to be looked at.

Q Well, let's go back to the cover memo and see if we can clear that up for you. As I read this thing, it says, "Attached is a listing of all" -- and we'll skip the -- "all wells" -- basically all old wells, '40s and '50s vintage; right?

A Yes.
Q And then it says right in the next paragraph, "The wells included on the attached list are prioritized based upon" -and it lists the three factors.

Do you see that?
A Yes.
Q So is it fair to say -- and, again, this is the memo you're calling out in your testimony -- is it fair to say that it's your understanding that someone from SoCalGas listed all these old vintage 40 s and '50s wells and then prioritized them as either high, medium, or low?

A It's my understanding they prioritized them relative to each other.

Q Fair enough. I'll go with that, sir. If that's your clarification, I understand it. But I want to make sure that you're clear that someone sat down -- and we
don't know who it is, probably long gone -and took all these old wells, lined them up and gave them a priority vis-à-vis each other; correct?

A Yes, that's my understanding.
Q Okay. And if you look at the wells that have either suspected or existing shoe leaks, all five of those wells are given a low priority; true?

A As of the ones that you highlighted right now, I haven't had time to look at this again thoroughly, but subject to check, yes.

Q I appreciate that. And just for the record, I see P-47, I see SS-11, I see SS-17, I see SS-25, and I see SS-29. Subject to check, maybe after lunch, if I'm wrong, you can clarify; okay?

A Okay.
Q The other thing that the comments note -- and I wanted to call this out to your attention as well -- is in addition to having been completed in the '40s and '50s and having workovers -- and it gives the most recent workovers -- these comments also indicate that there are a lot of casing pressure tests going on during that time, weren't there?

Look at the first one on the first
page, P-34, "casing pressure tested."
See that?
A Yes, I agree that there was some pressure testing there.

Q Yeah, and I don't want to belabor this point, but the bottom line is this memo was written in 1988 and it's noting that about 10 to 12 years earlier those wells had casing -- had their casing's pressure tested.

Is that your understanding?
A Of the ones indicated -- sorry. So these appear to indicate that they've pressure tested recently. The ones that were -- are not indicated, I'm sure they were pressure tested when they were converted from an oil to gas well, but this doesn't seem to indicate that they were pressure tested again.

Q Okay. Fair enough. Fair enough. And then the other thing I wanted to get to you -- and then maybe we break for lunch or I can keep going -- the other thing I wanted to ask you is when you look at this list of 20 wells, do you see any mention of any existing leaks on the casing at all?

In other words, let's take shoe leaks off the table. I want you to skim that list of 20 real quick for me and tell me if

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you see any mention of any existing casing leaks.

A I don't see any, no.
Q All right.
Your Honors, I can keep going or we can break for lunch.

ALJ HECHT: I think this would be a good time to break for lunch. Before we do that, I'm going to clarify something from earlier when I mentioned Ms. Biehl in the past. I want to clarify that I know that we can't stop people from listening. This is a public hearing and we're happy to have people listening.

What troubles me is that somebody was on the panelist line of the Webex, which implies they got that information from one of the parties. So that is where my concern arises, not that anyone in particular is listening.

Yes, Mr. Stoddard.
MR. STODDARD: Thank you, your Honor. I wanted to briefly address that if you're able to hear me.

ALJ HECHT: Yes.
MR. STODDARD: Okay. Yeah. So I looked into it after you made a statement and Ms. Biehl is a court reporter working at --
for Morgan Lewis, and she's not making any recordings in terms of video or audio or even potentially transcripts. It was simply a realtime feed of the proceedings.

ALJ HECHT: Okay. That is helpful to know. Thank you for letting me know.

MR. STODDARD: Thank you, your Honor.
MS. BONE: Your Honor, Traci Bone from Cal Advocates. I don't know what that means, "a realtime feed," if that's not recording in some way. She's just observing?

ALJ HECHT: Can you clarify, please.
MR. STODDARD: Yes. A realtime feed is -- basically it's just the same thing that's going on except that it's going -it's not being recorded. It's showing the words that are being said but it doesn't result in any transcript that would be retained or otherwise, so it's simply a realtime feed of what's being said during the proceedings.

MS. BONE: So it's not a transcript but it's a document showing the words that have been discussed that then you guys can review at the end of the day?

MR. STODDARD: No.
MS. BONE: What is the purpose of this?
MR. STODDARD: No, and I mean, I didn't
actually -- I was not referencing this in my examination of Ms. Felts. But it's a -- you don't review it at the end of the day because at the end of the day it's a website that disappears.

MR. GRUEN: Your Honor, may I be heard?
ALJ HECHT: Yes.
MR. GRUEN: I have concerns that we're a hundred percent certain that the information that does seem to show up as words on a page or a document does, in fact, disappear. This seems to me like it may be akin to your Honor's instructions of following the letter but not the spirit of the ruling not to record.

I would request at this time that SoCalGas and Morgan Lewis be instructed to not provide realtime feed.

ALJ HECHT: Mr. Stoddard.
MR. STODDARD: Obviously it's at the discretion of your Honor if that would be your preference. We can also share the realtime if you'd like to see how it works at the end of the day and, you know, confirm what I've said. But we can also stop doing it if it's your preference.

ALJ HECHT: Thank you. I will take that under advisement and we will address it
after lunch.
We will now take a lunch break of
about an hour returning at 1:15. We'll be
off the record.
(Off the record.)
(Whereupon, at the hour of 12:12
p.m., a recess was taken until 1:25
p.m.)
]

AFTERNOON SESSION - 1:25 P.M.

ALAN BACH and MATTHEW TAUL,
resumed the stand and testified further as follows:

ALJ HECHT: We'll be back on the record.

All right. While we were off the record, we took a lunch break. When we came back, we had another brief discussion on the topic that we discussed at the end of morning session, which is that Morgan Lewis has been having some sort of realtime streaming of the discussions here using a court reporter that we were not aware of.

It is not clear to me whether that is a violation of our rules and whether it counts as a recording. It certainly looked odd.

I understand from the discussion off the record that both SED and Public Advocates Office has questions about this. We have determined that the appropriate procedure to follow is for those questions to be served on the service list. And we are looking into this on the ALJ side, and we will have more of a discussion about it tomorrow.

Are there any questions?
Mr. Gruen?
(No response.)
ALJ HECHT: You are on mute, Mr. Gruen.
MR. GRUEN: I am sorry, your Honor.
Pardon me. Can you hear me?
Your Honor, if I may amend SED's statement from prior to break. We noted off the record that SED had stated something to the effect that this may have been a violation of the spirit of your Honors' ruling not to record and not to have third parties record these proceedings, if not the rule.

SED would amend that statement at this point. Our concern is that both the spirit and the rule of the ruling have been violated.

ALJ HECHT: Do we have a response from Mr. Stoddard before we go to Ms. Bone?

MR. STODDARD: Yes, your Honor. We discussed this a little bit prior to the break. I explained my understanding of the issue at that time.

We will -- both SED and Cal
Advocates said they would send us questions about it, which we'll address tomorrow.

Again, it was our understanding here

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that realtime would not be a violation of the attestation. However, for purposes of today, we have agreed not to continue realtime of these proceedings. And we'll revisit the issue after tomorrow.

ALJ HECHT: Thank you.
And, Ms. Bone, did you have a follow up?

MS. BONE: Yes. So I just want to be clear that your Honors are requiring SoCalGas to answer the questions that we will be submitting -- SoCalGas and Morgan Lewis to answer the questions that we will be submitting to the service list in the next few hours by tomorrow morning?
(No response.)
ALJ HECHT: Now I'm on mute. It is our intention to get answers to those questions tomorrow morning.

Yes, Mr. Stoddard?
MR. STODDARD: Just to confirm what the direction is, do you want answers to those questions in writing? Or do you want us to present them to you?

ALJ HECHT: I will reserve judgement on that, and we will get back to you a little bit later. At this moment, my preference is to have you present it rather than provide it
in writing.
But I will consult with my co-assigned administrative law judge, and we will confirm either way.

MR. STODDARD: Okay. Thank you, your Honor.

ALJ HECHT: Thank you.
All right. Are there any other issues before we go ahead with the cross-examination of Mr. Taul and Mr. Bach?

MR. LOTTERMAN: Your honor, before we begin, this is Tom Lotterman. Is the court reporter able to read the last question and last answer back?

ALJ HECHT: I don't know whether this is the court reporter who was on before the break. I know he was able to confirm one thing about the discussion. But that doesn't mean he has access to everything. So I would prefer not.

MR. LOTTERMAN: That's fine. Thank you.

ALJ HECHT: All right. With that we can resume the cross-examination.

Thank you.
CROSS-EXAMINATION RESUMED
BY MR. LOTTERMAN:
Q Good afternoon, Mr. Bach. Are you
ready to go?
WITNESS BACH: Yes, I am.
Q All right.
Mr. Taul, I think you're on hold for a while. I was going to save your portion of the testimony to the end. And, again, if you wish to clarify something that Mr. Bach says, please indicate to someone and I'll be glad to stop and get your clarification. Otherwise I'm going to proceed with Mr. Bach today at least for the next couple minutes.

Mr. Bach, I noticed in the exhibits that you and Mr. Taul attached to your both opening testimony and sur-reply testimony that it actually included not only this 1988 memo that we've been talking about this morning but also at least another memo that talks about one of the specific wells at issue. Do you remember that?

WITNESS BACH: To refresh my memory better, refer me to which exhibit it was based under?

Q Sounds good. I'm actually going to show you the full memo. But the memo that you cited or that you included in your exhibits, and this would be under Cal Advocate Exhibit-401 can be found at I think
you call it pin site 283 to 284.
ALJ HECHT: We'll be off the record for a moment while we find that place. (Off the record.)

ALJ HECHT: We'll be back on the record.

BY MR. LOTTERMAN:
Q Mr. Bach, do you recognize this two-page memo that was attached to your testimony?

WITNESS BACH: I remember seeing it. I don't remember citing directly to it.

Q Okay. I actually would like to use the full memo, and I believe I sent this document as well as some others that I'm going to talk about in the next three or four minutes to your counsel last Wednesday or Thursday.

And what I would like to do -actually, let me stop.

Did you have an opportunity, sir, before today to review the documents that I sent to your counsel and designated as potential cross-exhibits for you and Mr. Taul?

A Yes. Although since CalPA-401 and also the SCG exhibits required extensive pages, 2,000 in total combined, some of that
was a bit cursory.
Q I was actually referring, Mr. Bach, I believe it was on Thursday as far as I know because I actually prepared the chart. I listed the -- I believe it's seven or eight exhibits that I intended to use. And I put either your name, Mr. Taul's names, or Mr. Holzschuh's name next to each one or initials or something. Did you happen to see that chart which indicated which specific four our five documents I wanted to use in your examination today?

A Yes. I saw the list for the exhibits. I am just saying that some of the exhibits, particularly the one for SED, that one alone was almost 2,000 pages. So forgive me if I am not completely familiar with everything.

Q Okay. Well, that was a miscommunication, sir. And for that I apologize. As far as I was concerned, I had designated five or six rather short documents. And we'll go through them now for your review.

So to the extent you had to spend additional time reviewing other documents, please accept my apology.

All right. Let's, Mr. Moshfegh,
let's pull up SoCalGas Exhibit-148.
Mr. Bach, this is a slightly more complete version of Cal Advocate Exhibit-401 at 283 and 284. As you can see, it's three pages and your exhibit was two.

And maybe you've already answered this question, but let me ask you this. Why did you refer to this document as part of your testimony and did you find it useful?

A I don't remember referring directly to my testimony.

Q All right. Let me ask the question in a slightly different way then. Why did you include this exhibit in your testimony, and did you find it useful?

MS. BONE: Objection. The witness has already said twice that he doesn't think he included it in his testimony.

So if he did, counsel should identify where in his testimony he referred to this.

MR. LOTTERMAN: I'll withdraw the question, your Honor, and rephrase.

ALJ HECHT: Thank you. BY MR. LOTTERMAN:

Q My question, Mr. Bach, is why did you include this memo in your exhibits to your testimony?

MS. BONE: Objection. If it wasn't in the exhibit to his testimony, it may have been in an exhibit to somebody else's testimony of the three people who are testifying and whose exhibits support -- the document supports their testimony as well.

ALJ HECHT: I do not know whose testimony it was supposed to support. Someone needs to be able to answer questions about it. We have a panel right now of Mr. Bach and Mr. Taul, and it appears that Mr. Taul is able to answer.

Please go ahead.
MR. LOTTERMAN: Thank you. All right. Mr. Taul or Mr. Bach, your Honor? I'm sorry.

ALJ HECHT: I think right now we can hear from Mr. Taul.

When we have panels, we do go back and forth among witnesses. And in this instance if it is something more appropriate for him to respond to, then we should hear it.

BY MR. LOTTERMAN:
Q Mr. Taul, are you available to talk about SoCalGas Exhibit-148?

WITNESS TAUL: Yes. I have it up here.
Q Okay. And do you recognize this document as at least a portion of what one of
these Cal Advocate witnesses included as an exhibit for the testimony as being presented today?

A I wouldn't state that this is an exhibit for testimony. This is part of a larger scan of documents from my review of records in 2019. I believe it was early November, 2019.

This group of documents, the beginning is the how and why all of these were chosen. But the larger -- I believe it is SoCalGas's answer to DR-25, Cal Advocates DR-25.

All of these documents including maintenance records, including Vertilog, pressure tests, noise logs, pressure surveys, as well as a dip into the Maximo software where maintenance has been captured since 1997 I suppose. All of that is included in supporting attachments mostly as a way to show that Cal Advocates wasn't just cherry picking from the data they found.

We included in every document provided in the response to Cal Advocates DR-25. Probably about 200 pages worth of scans from our two-day journey down to SoCalGas in November, 2019.

Q All right. Let me try a different
approach, your Honor. This is getting a little frustrating to be honest with you. But let me try a different approach.

Mr. Bach, as part of your testimony, you have cited extensively to the 1988 memo; correct?

WITNESS BACH: That's correct.
Q And as part of that testimony, you in fact interpreted that memo and the attachments to it; correct?

A Yes. But I was --
Q I am sorry. Did you finish your answer?

A Yes. But I used -- I referred mainly to this portion that $I$ cited.

Q Right. I understand. I guess what I'm asking you is having -- having copied, reviewed, and interpreted this 1988 memo which talks about 1940s, 1950s vintage wells' mechanical condition and all that, do you feel competent to talk about a similar memo written two days earlier on the very same wells?

A Is your question: Do I feel competent?

Q Yes.
A To --
(Crosstalk)

Q Okay. Let's give it a try. And if for some reason you don't feel comfortable, you let us know, okay?

Let's turn to SoCalGas Exhibit-148. What is the date of this memo?

A September 28, 1988.
Q Okay. And does it attach a two-page memo as well?

A Yes. It appears so.
Q And does it appear to you, sir, that these two memos written on September 28th, 1988, were written roughly a month after the 1988 memo that you have referred to in your testimony?

A Yes, it appears so.
Q All right. And does it appear to you that the subject of this SoCalGas Exhibit-148 is a well called Standard Sesnon 9?

A Yes.
Q And is that in fact one of the 20 wells that is referred to in the 1988 memo attachments?

A Yes, it is.
Q Okay. And I want to turn to page 2 of SoCalGas Exhibit-148. So it's 148.0002. And there's a memo here from R.M. Hijazi, H-i-j-a-z-i, do you see that?

A Yes.
Q And it's to -- there's an e-mail.
Do you see that?
A Yes.
Q Okay. And her recommendation on the very first line is to run a casing inspection survey, or in this case she said: A Vertilog or equivalent. And pressure test the casing to determine that well's present condition.

Is that true?
A That's true.
Q She also says: And by the way, we're going to perforate through tubing a particular interval to increase deliverability. She says that; right?

A Yes.
Q Okay. Now, let's focus on the second part of the sentence. Do you have any idea what she's talking about there?

A I assume that that decreased the portion of the (indecipherable) gas in contact with the reservoir. But I'm not intimately familiar.

Q Okay. And, again, just to be
clear, I understand this is a very technical document. I'm not asking you to guess or even assume. Just you don't know, feel free to say, okay.

I want to quickly jump down to the third paragraph of the memo, or the second paragraph under "Discussion." Do you see that?

A So are you going to start with the paragraph discussion or the --

Q The second paragraph under "Discussion."

A Yes. Okay. Yeah, I see it.
Q Okay. Does that read: There are no indications of any mechanical problems with the well at the present time?

A Yes, I see that.
Q Okay. And do you interpret that as this engineer telling her boss basically, "I'm recommending a workover. But at the present time, there are no indications of corrosion, leaks, or any mechanical issues."

The very same issues we talked about earlier when I asked you what a mechanical problem might entail?

A There -- there are -- so it could be that it -- that there are no immediate
issues. But -- or it could also mean that there's nothing that they detected at this time.

Q All right. But that would be speculating. I'm asking you if in this memo from one of the wells listed on this 1988 memo she says:

There are no indications of any mechanical problems with the well at the present time.

That's what she says; right?
A That's what she says verbatim, yes.
Q Right. And then she elaborates a little bit further. Next sentence she says:

However, the casing is 42 years old and could possibly have suffered external corrosion since
it was last tested 11 years ago. Do you see that?

A Yes.
Q And then she says basically:
Let's run a casing inspection log
and let's pressure test to
determine the current pipe status.
Right?
A Yes.
Q And then she actually includes on page . 003 a diagram of the well; right?

A Yes.
Q Okay. And then if you go to the first page of SoCalGas Exhibit-148, her boss, M.E. Melton, forwards it to his boss, Rudy Weibel -- who by the way is the director of storage -- and says:

Attached is Rasha's recommendation to pull tubing, run the casing inspection log, pressure test, and perforate SS-9. This is one of the high priority annular flow wells of 1940's vintage with high pressure exposed to the outer casing.

Do you see that?
A Yes.
Q And he recommends that that well, SS-9, be included in the casing inspection program scheduled for the fall of 1988; right?

A Yes.
Q Okay. And his boss, R.W. Weibel, approves that well; correct?

A Yes.
Q Okay. So I don't want to belabor the point. But $I$ just want to make sure that we're all crystal clear.

On Exhibit SoCalGas-148, there is a

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recommendation from a Ms. Hijazi saying there are no indications of any mechanical problems with the well at the present time. But she included in a recommendation to have a casing inspection run. And her boss gets his boss's approval; correct?

A Yes. That's not to say that they didn't find any later. But at the time they were making their recommendation, there was -- it doesn't appear that there was any known mechanical conditions.

Q Fair enough. Fair enough. I accept that answer.

Let's turn to SoCalGas Exhibit-149.
Also in the package that $I$ sent over on Wednesday or Thursday of last week. Turn to page 2 of this document. By the way, this is -- I'm referring to SoCalGas Exhibit-149.0002. Okay.
second page --
(Crosstalk.)
Q All right. So, Mr. Bach, this will just take a minute, but $I$ want to make sure we're on the same page here. Here's another memo from the same woman, on the same date, the same boss, but this time it's for well SS-8. Do you see that?

A Yes, I see that.

Q Okay. Let's -- and, again, same recommendation pretty much. Same discussion. I want you to jump down to that second paragraph under "Discussion." And read that first sentence into the record for me.

A Says:
There are no indications of any mechanical problems with the well at the present time.

Q Right. And then to sort of follow up the point, she says:

However, the casing could possibly have suffered external corrosion since it was last tested in 1977. Right?

A Yes; that's correct.
Q Okay. So let's go to the first page of Exhibit-149. So here's her boss, Mr. Melton, forwarding it to his boss, Mr. Weibel. And does Mr. Weibel approve it?

A Yes. It appears so.
Q All right. One more, sir. I'd like to show you SoCalGas Exhibit-150.

All right. Let's turn to page 2 of this exhibit, Mr. Moshfegh. All right.

So we're looking at SoCalGas Exhibit-150, and we're at page .0002. You probably recognize the format by now don't
you?
A Yes, I do.
Q All right. This time looks like Ms. Hijazi has some help. It's Mr. Horstman. That's the same fellow that wrote that 1998 memo; right?

A It appears so.
Q Yep. So Mr. Horstman and Ms. Hijazi are writing their boss, Mr. Melton. And this time they're making a workover recommendation for Porter 37. Do you see that?

A Yes, I see that.
Q Okay.
MS. BONE: Objection, your Honor. Where is the question here? We're just reading text from memos into the record. What's the question?

ALJ HECHT: Are there questions related to this exhibit, Mr. Lotterman?

MR. LOTTERMAN: I was just laying foundation, your Honor. I'm ready to go.

ALJ HECHT: Okay. Please proceed. BY MR. LOTTERMAN:

Q So, Mr. Bach, on exhibit SoCalGas Exhibit-150, what well are they referring to there?

WITNESS BACH: Porter 37.

Q Okay. Was that one of the wells that was on Mr. Horstman's 1988 memo list?

A Yes, it was.
Q All right. And would you read into the record the -- well, let me ask you this way. Is it true that in the second paragraph of the discussion of the Hijazi-Horstman memo they write:

There are no indications of any mechanical problems with the well
at the present time?
A Yes, that's correct.
Q All right. I was wrong. I've got one more. Let's go through it real quickly. SoCalGas Exhibit-151.

MS. BONE: Again objection. I still haven't heard the real question.

MR. LOTtERMAN: I think you'll hear it in a minute, Ms. Bone. I'm just trying to lay a foundation for an overall conclusion here if I could.

ALJ HECHT: Let's please get to the question, and the witness should answer to the extent he can and have knowledge. BY MR. LOTTERMAN:

Q Okay. Mr. Bach, are you with me on SoCalGas Exhibit-151?

WITNESS BACH: Yes. I agree that --
that this exhibit is the same SoCalGas employees --

Q Okay.
A -- mechanical problems for -- in this case Porter 46. And, yes, this was a well. One of the twenty wells listed.

Q Okay. And what I wanted to note in addition to this one, sir, and thank you for speeding this up. But if you look at the last sentence in that second paragraph that -- actually, if you look at the portion of the memo called "Discussion." And you look at the second paragraph that begins, "During the 1977 analysis."

Do you see that?
A Yes.
Q You look at the last sentence it says:

All the leaks were repaired successfully by squeezing with cement.
So does this appear to you to be perhaps not a memo that had no mechanical problems ever. But at some point in time, it had a leak or leaks and those were repaired successfully?

A Yes. That appears to be the case.
Q Okay. So looking at these four
memos that we've just gone through, and I appreciate your patience. SoCalGas Exhibit 148, 149, 150, and 51, does it appear to you that all four were chosen because of their vintage, which is a very diplomatic way of saying age?

A So are you telling me to speculate on -- so when the memo says:

The wells included on the attached list are prioritized based upon deliverability, operational history, the length of time since their last workover.

You're telling me to --
Q Let me rephrase the question.
Mr. Bach, let me rephrase the question. By the way, if I ask you a question you don't understand, you have my permission to ask me to rephrase it and I would be glad to. Okay?

I am asking you about the four memos we just went through discussing wells SS-9, SS-8, Porter 37 and Porter 46. Were they part of the '40s and '50s vintage wells that Mr. Horstman recommended having casing inspection logs run on?

A Yes.
Q And did any of those memos that we just looked at, where the specific memo was

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recommended for a workover and inspection and was approved, did any of those indicate existing mechanical problems with those wells?

A They did not indicate existing mechanical problems at the specific time that they were indicated in those memos.

Q Fair enough. I accept that. But notwithstanding the fact that they showed -that they indicated no existing mechanical problems, those wells nonetheless were put on Mr. Horstman's list in 1988 for casing inspections, correct?

A That's correct.
Q Okay. Now, you note in your testimony, and it's on page 4, Footnote 19 of that, out of the 20 wells identified or listed by Mr. Horstman in the 1988 memo, only seven casing inspections were performed; is that right?

A Can you repeat that?
Q Sure. Let me direct your attention to Footnote 19 on page 4 of your testimony.

A Yes, I am there.
Q And do you note at that page of your testimony that only seven of the 20 wells listed were inspected?

A Yes. I see that.

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Q Okay. Now I want to go back, and we're almost done here. I want to go back to that list in the 1988 memo, the two-page list, Mr. Moshfegh. And, again, we're at Cal PA Exhibit-401 at 267 and 268. Okay? And, Mr. Moshfegh, can you get rid of that highlighting for me?

Thank you for your patience, Mr. Bach. That's good for now. We can leave the upper part. All right.

So, Mr. Bach, I am going to read off the list of wells that you believe, and I believe you're correct, were inspected pursuant to this memo. And then I am going to ask Mr. Moshfegh to highlight those on this attachment to the 188 memo, and then $I$ am going to ask you a couple of questions about it. Okay?

First one is P-34. First one, Mr. Moshfegh. And if you wouldn't mind, Mr. Moshfegh, highlight the well number and the priority, please.

P-37. Mr. Bach, if you want to track your footnote, you're welcome to. P-46, SS-8, SS-9, F-2, which I believe is Frew 2 and F-4.

Mr. Bach, I know this is a little bit difficult because we can't do this in
person, but if you look at these two pages that Mr. Moshfegh has highlighted, does that indicate the seven wells which you believe, and I believe you're correct, were inspected vis-à-vis this 1988 memo?

A Yes. That's correct.
Q All right. And I want you to confirm for me. Is it true that SocalGas inspected all the high-priority wells?

A Yes. That is correct.
Q Okay.
A And to be clear, I'm not saying that SoCalGas -- I am not necessarily saying that SoCalGas should have inspected SS-25 prior to choosing the wells. I am saying based on the results of the inspections that they should have continued with the inspections with the other wells.

Q We're going to go there in a minute, sir. Thank you for that clarification.

I just want to make sure the record is clear. In looking at the 1988 memo, SoCalGas, as a follow-up to that memo, inspected all the high-priority wells, correct?

A That's correct.
Q And, in fact, if you turn to
page 2, it even inspected a medium one and there is one which has no priority. Do you see that F-2 and F-4?

A Yes. Or F-4 has no indicated priority.

Q Correct, correct. And I want to look at the flip side of that coin. When you look at this exhibit on the screen, which is the attachment to the 1988 memo, do you see that SoCalGas inspected any low-priority wells?

A They did not.
Q Okay. And, in fact, weren't almost half of the wells on that list listed as low priorities?

A Yes, that's correct.
Q Okay. And including SS-25, correct?

A Yes.
Q Okay. Now, let me ask you a question. Did you review the SS-25 well file?

A If we're talking about reviewing it, doing a review of a schematic of it, temperature surveys, noise logs, et cetera, no, I did not.

Q Okay. So, you have no way of telling us today whether in that well file,
as of september, October 1988, SoCalGas somehow missed any warning signs that SS-25 was having corrosion problems, true?

A I don't, besides Mr. Horstman or the SoCalGas employees at the time identified all 20 of these wells for well inspection.

Q No. Yes. I was asking you a slightly different question. What I am asking you is that since you did not review sort of the temp logs and sort of the operating information in the SS-25 well file, you have no way of rendering an opinion as to whether that well had any, for example, red flags of operational issues, correct?

A Nothing in terms of directly, in my personal opinion, right.

Q Right. And were you listening to the testimony from Dr. Krishnamurthy yesterday, when he said that Blade actually did do a deep dive into the SS-25 well file and found no red flags about operational issues before the leak that occurred in October 2015?

A I don't recall his exact wording, but --

Q Was that the spirit of what he said?

A I want to say yes, but.
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Q Only say yes if you feel comfortable doing so, sir.

MS. BONE: Objection, your Honor, basically asking for speculation at this point.

MR. LOTTERMAN: That was my point.
Q Mr. Bach, if you can't answer my question, just say "I don't know."

WITNESS BACH: I will take your word for it, but, yeah, I don't know.

Q Okay. Let's move on. Nonetheless, Mr. Bach, even though I think we have established now that SoCalGas inspected all the high-priority wells, and even though I think we have established that the other wells either had shoe leaks or no mention of leaks whatsoever, you nonetheless took SoCalGas to task for not running Vertilogs on all 20 wells, including SS-25, didn't you?

A Yes, more or less.
Q Okay. So let me ask you a couple of questions.

In 1988, were casing inspections, whether Vertilogs or not, required to be run on storage wells under California Rules and Regulations?

A No. And never did I ever say that that was the case.

Q I understand. I am just making the record clear, sir. So your answer is no?

A That's correct. My answer is no.
Q And as far as you know, right up until 2015, when the incident occurred, were casing inspections required to be run on gas storage wells in California?

A Not to my knowledge, no.
Q Would your same answer be true if I asked you about industry standards?

A Yes. My answer would be the same.
Q Okay. So no requirement under California Regulations or Rules, no requirements under industry standards, right?

A To the best of my knowledge, yes.
Q Fair enough. I will accept that. And I think we have heard testimony elsewhere and that's fine.

Are you aware, sir, when you prepared your testimony that mechanical integrity tests were required by DOGGR in California?

A Yes.
Q And are you able to tell this Commission what a mechanical integrity test in 1988 was?

A Yes. So, at the time, it was mainly pressure testing, but then DOGGR later
gave a waiver to SoCalGas to use temperature surveys and noise logs.

Q And whether it's a waiver or not, as far as you know, in 1989, was SoCalGas able to comply with DOGGR's mechanical integrity test regulations by performing annual temp logs?

A Yes. And I would say that's besides the point of whether SoCalGas -whether SoCalGas should meet minimum regulations, there is a duty to operate the well safely.

Q We will get there, sir. We will get there. Let me ask you my next question.

Let's pull up -- this also was in your exhibits to your testimony. Mr. Moshfegh, would you pull up CalPA Exhibit-401, pages 486 to $487 ?$

Do you recognize this document, Mr. Bach?

A I believe so.
Q Is that commonly referred to as a project approval letter?

A I don't recall. I will take what you have referred.

Q Okay. Well, I believe it's been testified before. It will be testified again, but let's, if you don't mind, let's
just take that subject to check, and if you find out otherwise, let me know.

But I want to just point out one or two items from this letter; first of all, the date. Do you see up top there, the top left-hand corner, it looks like it was issued on April 18, 1989 and revised about three months later? Do you see that?

A Yes.
Q And if you compare that to the 1988 memo that you rely on, as part of your testimony, that looks like this project approval letter came out about 11 months after the 1988 memo. Would you like to check that or will you take my word for it?

A After the revised, yeah.
Q Right. So, in fact, if you look at it more carefully, the 1988 memo came out in August of 1988 and then in April of '89, this project approval letter came out and then it was revised in July of '89. Do you see that?

A Yes.
Q Okay. And if you turn to the second page, paragraph 7, it reads as follows: "A mechanical integrity test" -that's what we have been talking about today, right?

A Yes.
Q "Is made and filed with this
division" -- and that's DOGGR, correct?

A Yes.
Q "For each injection withdrawal well
within three months after injection and/or withdrawal has commenced." Do you see that?

A Yes.
Q And it says, "At least once every year thereafter." And then it talks about various other issues. Do you see that?

A Yes. I see that.
Q Okay. So do you interpret this project approval letter that was sent to SoCalGas in both April and then later revised in July of 18 -- 17 -- 1989, excuse me, to say that under paragraph 7 "a mechanical integrity test must be performed at least once every year after the injection withdrawal cycle has begun"?

A Yes.
MS. BONE: Objection, your Honor. Again, I think that the witness is just being asked to read and confirm that documents say what they say.

ALJ HECHT: We'll be off the record. (Off the record.)

ALJ HECHT: We will be back on the record.
$\square$
While we were off the record, we discussed the need to get through this testimony as expeditiously as possible. I also observed that we have a panel and that at the Commission when we have a panel of witnesses, that the appropriate witness given a question should answer that question when it's appropriate.

And I observed that these days are very long and I, for one, am very tired. So, with that, I think that we can continue and move as expeditiously as possible.

Mr. Lotterman.
MR. LOTTERMAN: Thank you, your Honor. I will take your admonition to heart.

Q Mr. Bach, just a couple of more questions on this and then we will move on. And maybe I can just cut to the chase here.

Is it Cal Advocates' position that the requirement for mechanical integrity testing set out in paragraph 7 of Aliso Canyon Facilities Project Approval letter was complied with through annual temperature logs?

WITNESS BACH: Yes.
Q Okay. And that was true as of 1989, correct?

A Yes.
Q And it's true as of today -- or I'm sorry. It's true as of the date of the incident?

A Yes.
Q All right. Now you say -- and by the way, your Honor, I can break any time. I have some more to do with him, so you decide. But I will keep going until you tell me otherwise.

Mr. Bach, you say -- I would like to turn to page five of your testimony. Are you with me?

A Yes, I am there.
Q Okay. So, there you talk about the seven wells that SoCalGas chose to inspect, right?

A Yes.
Q And then you talk about "a prudent manager would also have inspected the remaining 13 candidate wells," right?

A Yes.
Q And then you say this -- and I am looking at line 7:

This failure to act demonstrates a failure of appropriate integrity management.

Do you see that?
A Yes, I see that.

Q Okay. I would like to delve into that phrase a little bit.

First of all, I don't see any references or citations in your testimony after that sentence. What is your authority for the proposition that SoCalGas' failure to inspect the remaining 13 candidate wells at Aliso Canyon quote "demonstrates a failure of appropriate integrity management?"

A Well, the type of monitoring that SoCalGas did to comply with DOGGR Regulations would only determine if there are issues once there is -- once something is already leaking. And considering that SoCalGas acted on a majority of the seven wells that they did inspect, $I$ believe it is prudent to do some more inspection of the remaining 13 candidate wells to see if the wells are starting to fail, even if they had not failed at that point.

Q I understand that's your belief, sir, because it's here in the testimony. I guess what I am asking you is a slightly different question. I'm asking you what you can cite as authority for that belief.

A So, both -- so for one, Blade said something similar in their -- in their reports that -- I have to find the exact page
number, but I wouldn't say that their
language is as strong as mine, but that they brought it up as odd that SoCalGas found issues with the seven wells that they did look at but did not look at the other 13 wells. And then, generally, in my experience, there is integrity management programs for gas transmission and distribution pipelines that if there are existing underlying -- there appears to be existing underlying issues, that it would seem like a good practice to inspect additional wells that may also have similar issues.

Q Any other authority?
A I don't believe so.
Q Did you talk with any experts in the business?

A I did not.
Q Did you search the literature for any analogous or comparable industry standards?

A I just don't (inaudible) this, but I agree that there is no industry standard that required casing inspections.

Q I'm sorry. I thought you were done. My apologies. So aside from Blade, and I think the Blade report will speak for
itself. We don't need to get into that. And I am not going to press on your experience, sir. With all due respect, I think that is what it is. But I just want to make sure the basis for your statement is solely what you believe Blade found, although you said your language was -- that the language in the Blade report was not as strong as yours and your experience with integrity management plans or gas transmission and distributions systems; is that right?

A Yes. That's correct.
Q Okay. Did you look at any recommended industry practices?

A I did look at some industry standards, but the industry standards are more focused on -- they're more focused on, in general this is what you should do. And what I am saying here is it seems common sense that if you have 20 wells and you have a plan to inspect all 20 wells and you find issues on four of the seven wells that you do inspect, then maybe you should look at the other 13.

Q All right. So just to be clear, your authority for making this statement, "this failure to act demonstrates a failure of appropriate industry management" is based

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on your review of the Blade report, although you believe the language in the Blade report is not as strong, your experience with integrity management plans, and gas transmission and distribution systems, and common sense?

> A Yes.

Q Anything else?
A I don't believe so.
Q All right.
ALJ HECHT: This is Judge Hecht. I think that this is an appropriate time to take that afternoon break.

We will take a break for approximately 15 minutes, coming back at 2:35. Are there any comments or notes before we do that?
(No response.)
ALJ HECHT: No. Seeing none, we'll be off the record.
(Off the record.)
(Break.)
ALJ HECHT: We will be back on the record.

We are continuing with cross-examination of the panel of Mr. Bach and Mr. Taul from the Public Advocates Office.

Mr. Lotterman, you may continue.
MR. LOTTERMAN: Thank you, your Honor.
Q Mr. Bach, if at any time when I ask you some questions, if you don't feel you're comfortable or confident or capable or ready to answer them, please let me know. Okay? And I will save them for another witness. All right?

WITNESS BACH: Okay.
Q Okay. Good. So, I wanted to pick up on your view that SoCalGas' failure to inspect the remaining 13 candidate wells at Aliso Canyon demonstrated a failure of appropriate integrity management.

Are you aware that DOGGR now requires such casing inspections on underground storage wells?

A I don't know that -- I don't remember the exact regulations. I do know that there are some inspections or some capacity on the monitoring activities that DOGGR previously required prior to the leak.

Q Right. I guess what I was asking you is: Are you aware of whether since the leak DOGGR has issued any orders requiring casing inspection logs on underground storage gas wells?

A No. I believe the Blade report
might have mentioned it, but I don't remember off the top of my head.

Q Are you familiar with API Recommended Practice 1171?

A I have some general knowledge but not, nothing in depth.

Q Okay. Do you have any knowledge as to whether that recommended industry practice was required at gas storage facilities before the leak?

A It was not required.
Q Okay. And do you have a general sense as to when PHMSA, P-H-M-S-A, added it, at least portions of it, to its regulations?

A I don't remember the exact time, but it's definitely -- it was definitely not required until afterward.

Q Okay. That's what I wanted to know. Thank you.

Have you looked at API 1171 to see what it requires underground gas storage operators to do vis-à-vis mechanical conditions surveys?

A I don't recall. I don't recall specifically, the type of Vertilog or similar technology.

Q Are you testifying that you looked and you don't remember now or you didn't look
at all or you looked in some other context? I'm trying to figure out a little clarity as to that answer, sir.

A I want to say that $I$ didn't have access to that -- I may not have had access to the actual document. I might just read a -- some other agency's summary of the requirements.

Q Okay. So sitting here today, you don't have any recollection of reviewing API 1171 and you definitely don't have any recollection of what it entails vis-à-vis gas storage; correct?

A That's correct.
Q Okay. Thank you. So I want to ask you a couple of big-picture questions and then we'll go to the last area before I think we turn to Mr. Taul. Are you suggesting in your testimony, sir, that any underground storage operator who didn't run a casing inspection before 2015 somehow violated DOGGR's rules?

A I'm definitely not suggesting that. So there's a couple things to unpack there. The first is whether they're violating DOGGR's rules because DOGGR didn't require casing inspection logs as a -- as some type of mechanical integrity tests, which they
included temperature surveys as was done. And another thing to unpack there is whether it -- I'm forgetting the question, but I was going to respond along the lines that even if it -- even -- it's -- I'm also not suggesting that for every potential well that had issues that they had to do casing inspection logs, although it would have been helpful to.

What I'm saying is that based on the results of those that SoCalGas did log that, as they appeared to have a high percent of wall loss, that SoCalGas should have extended their program to the other 13 wells.

Q All right. Understood. I understand your position. Let's move on to a slightly different topic. And then I'm going to ask this question slowly and then we'll revisit it maybe a little bit later, but in your view is it appropriate integrity management to run a casing inspection tool that gives unreliable results?

Shall I ask that again? Go ahead.
A Yeah. I would say that it wouldn't be prudent to have a tool that had unreliable results, but I would contest whether the circa 1988 Vertilogs were unreliable, at least at a qualitative level.

Q Okay. So if I understood that answer correctly, you are not contesting the overall proposition that it's not good integrity management to run casing inspection logs that give unreliable results. You're just questioning that proposition's application here; correct?

A Yes, that's correct.
Q Okay. All right. So let's talk about Vertilogs for a minute. Are you familiar with the technology?

A I'm familiar that it's a mechanical flexible gauge technology.

Q And are you familiar with how it works with electric coils and that type of thing?

A I'm familiar that the electric coils sends a magnetic field and then wall thickness -- or variations of wall thickness would create perturbation to that magnetic field that could be detected.

THE REPORTER: Mr. Bach, it's the court reporter. Could I get you to please keep your voice up. Thank you.

WITNESS BACH: Yes. Sorry.
ALJ HECHT: Thank you, sorry.
BY MR. LOTTERMAN:
Q And are you familiar with what the

Vertilog tool or technology could do in 1988, which was 33 years ago?

WITNESS BACH: Sorry, could you clarify what you mean by what it could do.

Q Yeah. How reliable its results could be in 1988.

A As far as I'm aware, it was less reliable than current technology but it, if used properly, likely could have provided at least qualitative results of whether it had issues.

Q And what's your authority for that statement, sir?

A Mainly the attestations of Blade.
Q Any other authority?
A No, I don't believe so.
Q Are you personally rendering an opinion in this proceeding as to the reliability of the Vertilog tool in 1988?

A In terms of whether my opinion is independent of Blade -- I would say mainly I'm agreeing with Blade in terms of -- in terms of the accuracy, although I believe Blade focuses particularly on the -- just the 1988 Vertilog and other iterations of Vertilog or MFO or technologies that could have -- that could do similar functions.

Q Okay. And when you say you mostly
agree with Blade's opinions, did you kick the tire on those opinions at all?

A Sorry, what do you mean by "kick the tires"?

Q Did you -- good question. I withdraw. Good question. I withdraw my question.

Did you attempt to verify or assess Blade's views on Vertilogs?

A I did not attempt to look at different logs myself and compare results of 1988 Vertilog versus the results with different technologies if that's what you're asking.

Q I am. Are you aware that an expert in this case, Rob Carnahan, did make that comparison?

A Yes, I did, although I'm not clear whether those results were representative of a 1988 Vertilog as a whole.

Q So I guess what I'm wondering is did you undertake an independent analysis to challenge his analysis?

A In my sur-reply testimony I mention that $I$ challenge his statements of accuracy, but I merely just (inaudible) Blade.

Q Right. I think that's the point I was trying to get to. Leaving aside Blade
for a minute, did you, Mr. Bach, as the utility engineer and spokesperson for Cal Advocates on Vertilogs, did you undertake an independent analysis to challenge Mr. Carnahan's findings?

A Not in sur-reply testimony, but I could expound right now if you want of why I'm not clear that Mr. Carnahan's analysis was representative of 1988 Vertilog.

Q Well, if it's not in your testimony, sir, I'd just as soon move on and you can give that view under some other context. But I'd rather not exceed your testimony at this time; okay?

A Okay.
Q All right. So the next question I have for you is -- and you may be the wrong person for this so let me just ask. Would you turn to the exhibit CalPA's sur-reply, which is CalPA Exhibit 403. I want you to go to the pincite 597.

A Sorry, do you mean the supporting attachments for calPA's sur-reply?

Q Yes, sir. Yeah, the supporting attachments to your team's sur-reply dated June 30, 2020, and the pincite, when you're ready, which is 597.

A Yes, I'm there.
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ALJ HECHT: We'll be off. Let's give him some time to find the document. Let me know when you're ready to go back on. (Off the record.)

ALJ HECHT: All right. We'll be back on the record, just a brief break to find the part of the testimony.

Go ahead, Mr. Lotterman.
MR. LOTTERMAN: Thank you, your Honor. Mr. Moshfegh, would you scroll to the last full paragraph on page 597. Thank you.

Q Mr. Bach, I want to make sure you're the right person to ask this, but this data response was included in the supporting exhibits to your team's testimony. And to give you a little clarity, I believe it was Blade's response. Yes, it's Blade's response to SED's Data Response -- Data Request 58.

And, Mr. Moshfegh, would you highlight the sentence that begins "log data" -- right in the middle of the paragraph -- "log data has to be compared to truth data."

So this was included in your exhibits, Mr. Bach. I'd like to ask someone about that sentence. I guess the threshold question $I$ need to ask is are you that
person?
ALJ HECHT: It is --
WITNESS BACH: Yes.
ALJ HECHT: -- perfectly fine to defer to another witness if this is not part of your testimony's basis.

BY MR. LOTTERMAN:
Q Did you say "yes, sir"?
WITNESS BACH: Yes, this is.
Q Okay.
A Yes, I'm the witness referred to for this.

Q Okay. Good. And the reason why I ask is when I printed out your exhibits, that actual sentence was highlighted in the exhibits.

Is that accurate or did -- or was there a processing issue that I missed?

A I don't recall it being highlighted.

Q Okay. Not a big deal. If you're the right witness, then let's go forward. So if you look at the sentence above it, Blade writes, "In general it's a flawed concept to compare one log tool to another and automatically claim one is more accurate than the other."

Do you agree with that?

A Yes, I do.
Q And then Blade goes on to write, "log data has to be compared to truth data," and in parens they write, "(Direct measurements of defects)" and then close parens, "to assess log performance."

Do you see that?
A Yes, I see that.
Q Do you agree with that sentence?
A Yes, I do.
Q Okay. What's your understanding of the meaning of the phrase "truth data"?

A If you don't actually look at the actual casing, then you don't know how inaccurate or accurate the inspection tool is.

Q Okay. And is a thought there that inspection tools -- and, again, whether it's 1988 or 2018 or whatever -- they have their limitations and really the best way to assess that limitation is to look at the pipe itself?

A I would argue against the characterization, insofar as I get it. They could give you some useful information. But, yes, I would agree that looking at the pipe itself will be more accurate, almost certainly than --

Q Okay.
A -- using casing inspection log.
Q Right. Right. And if I understand what Blade is saying here -- and I understand you agree with it -- what Blade is saying here is, look, it's one thing to kind of sit back and compare, kind of argue about what tool is more accurate or reliable and what tool and whatever, the best way to understand a log's performance is to compare the data that that log generates or that tool generates with the actual direct measurements of the pipe itself; right?

A Yes.
Q All right. And that's what Blade and you call truth data; right?

A Yes. That's what Blade calls truth data and I agree with them.

Q All right. Fair enough. Now, are you aware of there being any such truth data in 1988 time frame regarding Vertilogs?

A I forget if the Exhibit 153 you sent over, if the --

Q Let's pull that one up. Is this the exhibit you're referring to, Mr. Bach?

A Yes, it is.
Q Okay. And just so we all understand what we're looking at here,

Mr. Moshfegh, would you mind scrolling to the top.

So this is an interoffice correspondence from SoCalGas company.

Do you see that?
A Yes.
Q Again, these are foundational questions. I'm not saying you have to attest to the accuracy of this, but I just want to make sure that we're all on the same page.

Does this interoffice correspondence appear to have been sent on November 15, 1991?

A Yes.
Q And I am looking trying to find that, so the 1988 memo, I believe, was sent in the fall of 1988, so roughly two to three years after the ' 88 memo; is that right?

A Yes, that's correct.
Q And it appears to have been written by a gentleman named DG Neville.

Do you see that?
A Yes, I see that.
Q Written to RA Skultety; right?
A Yes.
Q And Neville, for the court reporter, is N-e-v-i-l-l-e, and Skultety is S-k-u-l-t-e-t-y. Okay.

Have you had a chance to review
this memo before this afternoon?
A Yes, I have.
Q Okay. And does this memo indicate that SoCalGas had run a casing corrosion survey or a Vertilog downhole of a well in its Montebello facility?

A Yes, it does.
Q And does it also indicate that as part of an effort that was going on there, that SoCalGas pulled out that pipe and inspected it so they ran the downhole to the Vertilog, which is what we're talking about today, circa 1988, 1991, they got the results, they pulled out the pipe, and then they compared those log results to that truth data, didn't they?

A Yes, they did.
Q Okay. I sat and did the math this morning -- and let's do subject to check because I actually like that concept -- but subject to check, Mr. Neville reports that that Vertilog that was run in 1991 showed 46 joints of corrosion. When they looked at the pipe itself, how many did they find?

A I would have to -- I don't remember the exact number. I'd have to read this.

Q Mr. Moshfegh, it's right in the second paragraph, about two-thirds of the way
down. It says, "The surface inspection indicated only 6 joints of significant metal loss to be classified as rejected."

Do you see that, Mr. Bach?
A Yes, I see that.
Q And what struck me about this memo -- and I'm curious if it struck you the same way -- what Mr. Neville reported is, he said, "By the way, of the 6 joints of this pipe that actually did have corrosion, that Vertilog tool only identified 2 of them."

Isn't that what he says?
A Yes, that's what he says, although --

Q So -- I'm sorry, were you finished?
A Although then they -- I would like to expound on why that doesn't necessarily mean the Vertilog technology in general is inaccurate.

Q No. And, sir -- I'm sorry, I thought you were finished. Excuse me. Go ahead and continue.

A I think I'm done.
Q Yeah. I wasn't, you know -- I didn't want to show you this document for the proposition that all Vertilogs in that time period were bad or whatever. I was showing you this for the proposition that in 1991,
not long after that 1988 memo went out, SoCalGas had -- was in possession of some truth data, which showed that the Vertilog that was being run at one of its sister facilities largely overexaggerated the degree of metal loss; is that true?

A That's true, although it's not clear to me whether this was an isolated incident or if it would have also applied to any Vertilogs that SoCalGas could have run in Aliso Canyon.

Q Understood, sir. I'm just focusing on the Vertilog tool which you say SoCalGas should have run on the remaining 13 of 20 wells. And what I'm asking you is isn't it true that soon after that 1988 memo went out, SoCalGas had a very unusual opportunity?

It was able to compare the results of that Vertilog tool to the truth data on an actual pipe. It showed that that tool was right only 2 of 46 times, which means less than 4 percent, and, in fact, it missed metal loss on 4 of 6 spots so it missed 66 percent.

A If you --
Q So my question --
(Crosstalk.)
BY MR. LOTTERMAN:
Q I'm sorry. I was actually going to
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go back to my earlier question with a slight twist to it because -- actually, before we do that, if you look right at the bottom of that first page and then we're done with this document.

If you look right at the bottom of that first page under "Discussion," it talks about the Montebello well and Mr. Neville's conclusion that the Vertilog was obviously inaccurate for its diagnostic capabilities on the casing string, which is another word for casing pipe; right?

And then he said, "The tool largely overexaggerated the degree of metal loss in the casing."

Do you see that?
A Yes, I see that. And if you scroll to the next page, I believe that this memo expounds that that possibly could have been due to calibration issues with a specific tool and/or due to eccentricity of the casings, and also that there may have been -even if this was the case for all Vertilogs, that there may have been alternate companies that SoCalGas could have utilized.

Q Right. Right. I understand what you're saying. All I want to do -- and then we're going to move on -- all I want to do is

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focus on the fact that soon after that 1988 memo that you write about in your testimony, soon after that was sent out and SoCalGas actually did inspect 7 of the 20 wells, it learned using truth data that that particular tool generated largely overexaggerated results; true? On that well?

A On that well, yes, only -- I would only agree specifically for that well.

Q Right.
A And it's -- I don't know to what extent the numbers of 2 and 46 that you stated, how much of those were completely false and how much were just exaggerated. I agree that the results for this well were definitely not good and not -- what's the word -- not --
(Crosstalk.)
ALJ HECHT: Could you please both repeat that starting with Mr. Bach. What word were you using?

WITNESS BACH: I'm not sure from where, but if it was from -- I would agree that the results for this specific well were not adequate.

ALJ HECHT: Okay. Thank you.
Mr. Lotterman, did you have
something to add?

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MR. LOTTERMAN: I'll withdraw my question and follow up on that answer if I could, your Honor.

ALJ HECHT: Yes. And then I think we're going to take a short afternoon break. During that break, probably before we go away for a bit, I'm going to ask some questions about how much else you have for the remaining Public Advocates' witnesses.

MR. LOTTERMAN: Sounds good, your Honor.

Q Mr. Bach, just a quick follow-up about your "not adequate" answer. And you're welcome to look at this memo more carefully during the break or whatever, but Mr. Neville reports that that tool was wrong 95.6 percent of the time 2 out of 46 corrosion areas. Would you consider that more than not inadequate or more than not adequate?

WITNESS BACH: As I already said, I would say that this tool was not adequate, but I would disagree of whether it was wrong except for 2 out of 46 of the times because there could be cases where it just exaggerated the amount of corrosion or wall loss so that it might have detected something. So it's kind of not black and white. It might not have been black and
white that it was wrong or right. It might have just, say, if it was like 15 percent wall loss and it had a 40 percent wall loss or what have you.

MR. LOTTERMAN: This is a good time, your Honor. Thank you.

ALJ HECHT: All right. We'll be off the record.
(Off the record.) ]
ALJ HECHT: We will be on the record. While we were off the record, we took a short afternoon break. And I understand from Mr. Lotterman that he thinks he has about 10 or 15 minutes more cross for this panel subject to check with his client. So perhaps that has changed.

Mr. Lotterman?
MR. LOTTERMAN: Thank you, your Honor. And I'm going to endeavor to do this as quickly as I can. But no guarantees.

Q Mr. Bach, let me ask you, sort of, a separate question. And you may call this a hypothetical if you want. But I want to sort of focus on the Montebello memo here that we've looked at written by Mr. Neville.

If you had a tool, a Vertilog tool or a casing inspection tool generally, that exaggerates the corrosion or wall loss on a

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pipe, wouldn't it be possible in fact likely that that reliance would prompt an operator like SoCalGas to make repairs on a well where none are actually needed?

WITNESS BACH: That's true. But it's dated in the same exhibit. The memo states: At Montebello inner casing strings could probably still be pulled on minimum sites at casing corrosion. The severity of the corrosion problem, and the fact that we're still in the process of evaluating the corrosion mechanism or else being overly cautious.

Q Right. No, I understand. But I'm asking you more conceptually here. If you have a tool that's falsely showing corrosion and significant corrosion on a pipe, might those results not prompt someone to make repairs on that well when none are needed?

A Yes, that's true.
Q Okay. So that brings me to your argument about the Vertilog's accuracy and the fact that the accuracy is proven because of the number of wells SoCalGas remediated pursuant to that 1988 memo.

Let me tell you what I'm struggling with here. You argue that as part of that

1988 memo, SoCalGas inspected only seven wells; correct?

A Yes.
Q And then you say:
And by the way, SoCalGas performed remediation on four of those wells.

Right?
A Yes.
Q And then you note that's more than half. I don't know what seven divided by -or four divided by seven is. But obviously it's more than 50 percent; right?

A Yes.
Q So my question to you is: What if those repairs on those seven wells were prompted by the same false results that SoCalGas got at its Montebello well?

A If you're trying to make me say that it's possible that less than four of those wells had critical wall thickness loss, then, yes. I would say that that is possible.

But that I'm not clear whether -first whether that was the case. And for example whether the -- the wells in Aliso Canyon had similar calibrations and eccentricity issues with the Montebello
logging did. If they're the exact same tool. And even if even if it was the exact same tool, SoCalGas could still have checked with the other options they mentioned in the Exhibit-153 memo.

Q Mr. Bach, I want you to put yourself in the shoes of SoCalGas for a minute, okay? So you decide to basically check the casing -- the well casings of 20 wells that are vintage 1940s and 1950s; right?

A Yes.
Q And the memo that we looked at earlier shows that notwithstanding the fact that those wells were on the list, those memos that we looked where Ms. Hijazi recommended that they be inspected and Mr. Weibel approved it, those wells showed no mechanical conditions or problems at the time; correct?

A At the time prior to --
Q Right.
A -- prior to the Vertilog discussions.

Q 1988 absolutely. You're with me. We're on the same page. So then SoCalGas goes out and it inspects the high priority wells. There's seven of them; right? And it

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remediates four of them based on those logging results; right?

A Yes.
Q Okay. And because those wells are drilled a mile and a half into the ground, they don't -- SoCalGas has no truth data as to whether those Vertilog tools are giving them accurate quantitative results; true?

A That's correct.
ALJ HECHT: I'm going to ask the witness to speak more clearly for the benefit of our court reporters. Sorry to break in. BY MR. LOTTERMAN:

Q Then SoCalGas has the rare opportunity in the underground storage business -- and I mean rare, because, you know, Blade did it obviously. But a rare opportunity to pull out the piping. Not the tubing but the inner-strength piping of a well. Put it on the ground and put the log data next to the pipe and compare that data to the truth data in 1991; right?

WITNESS BACH: Yes; that's correct.
Q And we can quibble with grossly, whatever, whatever. But even if Mr. Neville's analysis is off a little bit, that's a pretty bad batting average; isn't it? 2 of 46?

A Yes. But if the tool was calibrated incorrectly, then it would -there is a precision error and cause multiple errors on the well. It's specific what casing log line. I wouldn't say that this is a statistically significant representation of Vertilog.

Q I understand. But missing the right answer 95 percent of the time is statistically significant; isn't it?

A No. I said previously I can test that it was wrong 95 percent of the time and that you have significant bias if this is all done on one single bump.

Q But the problem is as I said when you're in SoCalGas's shoes, you don't have any other truth data to compare it to do you?

A You don't have any additional truth data to compare it to. But you have -- you have other ways to look at the well. And if you're being conservative in terms of safety, then you could still act on what you may or may not know is the actual cause for concern.

Q You know, I mean, isn't the problem here -- because you mentioned the transmission and distribution systems. Isn't the problem here that in those areas, operators like SoCalGas and others can
validate their logging data because all they got to do is pull the pipe up; right?

A That's true.
Q Right. I mean it's basically a couple feet buried. You see a problem; you pull up the pipe; logging data's good, let's go; logging data's bad, we learned a lesson. I mean, that's kind of how at least in the transmission and distribution systems companies like SoCalGas can log and can validate logging tools like Vertilogs or anything else; correct?

A Yes, that's true.
Q But it's a rare, very rare, situation when a company like SoCalGas or any of the utilities will pull up a mile and a half of production casing -- not tubing but production casing -- and be able to put that on the ground and compare that pipe to that logging data; right?

A That's what it appears, yes.
Q Right. So Mr. Neville had the rare opportunity in 1991 and Blade was able to pull up the pipe in 2015 and 2016. And then there's one other thing that happened here. And that is that after the leak was stopped, SoCalGas was required by DOGGR to run more current and more updated logging
tools on those very same wells; correct?
A I believe so.
Q Right. And in 2017, 2018, and 2019, they didn't use that old 1988 Vertilog tool. They used ultrasonic, or USIT tools, and they used the MFL version that's now around and being used called HRVRT; correct?

A That's correct.
Q And did you hear Dr. Krishnamurthy say yesterday that Blade post-leak, when it examined for example well $25-\mathrm{A}$, it used HRVRT; right?

A Yes. And I believe --
Dr. Krishnamurthy didn't mention it. But in the site report they also used a microbial $\log$ on the tubing.

Q Okay. All right. All right. And so there's kind of another unique position; right? Because of course you got the truth data. The truth data pulls out the real pipe and compares it to the logging and you can sort of look at reality versus the data.

And by the way, we forgot to talk about interpreting the data. But we'll leave that alone for another day.

But you also have the situation where you have old logging data from the 1980 -- late '80s. And then you got the sort of
state-of-the-art data in 2017, '18, and '19. And didn't Mr. Carnahan, SoCalGas's expert, compare that state-of-the-art logging tool today with a result of Vertilog in 1988?

A Yes, he did.
Q Yeah. And in fact didn't he compare it on two of the wells on Mr. Horstman's 1988 memo?

A I don't recall the exact number, but I believe he did prepare some of them.

ALJ HECHT: If you're referring to an exhibit, can you provide that exhibit, please?

MR. LOTTERMAN: Yes.
Q Going Back to CalPA Exhibit-401. I forget what you call it. Kind of a jump site 267.

ALJ HECHT: We'll be off the record. (Off the record.)

ALJ HECHT: We'll be back on the record.
Please go ahead.

BY MR. LOTTERMAN:
Q Mr. Bach, I guess my question to you is: Do you recall that Mr. Carnahan actually took the, sort of, recent state-of-the-art logging data -- or tool and information and compared it with the logging
data that was generated as part of this, a 1988 exercise?

WITNESS BACH: Yes, I believe so.
Q Okay. And do you recall that in fact when Mr. Carnahan compared the 2018 data to the 1988 data on those two wells, the Vertilog showed 6 and 10 joints with Class 2 corrosion. And the 2018 logs showed none. Is that your understanding?

A I don't recall the exact number. But something along those lines, yes.

Q Right. So now we have truth data from a pipe that was actually pulled out of the ground and compared to the 88 logging data. We have a 2018 logging, which was compared to the 1988 data. And both showed that that Vertilog was either -- in the words of Mr. Neville -- largely over exaggerated or in the two wells that 1988 exercise did in fact inspect that Vertilog showed corrosion where none existed.

So my question to you is: How do you know or how do we know that the repairs made on those four wells as a result of this exercise were really needed?

A So first of all when you say they showed corrosion when there's -- there was none present. But $I$ don't remember exactly

Mr. Carnahan's analysis. But that's not necessarily the case that there was no corrosion. Just that it was perhaps less and perhaps even not significant compared to what -- what the logs were saying.

But there's always that point. I would agree that you don't know for sure whether their 1988 Vertilogs were accurate or not. But that was the best knowledge that you had at that time. And if it wasn't accurate, as I mentioned there was possible troubleshooting issues with the Vertilog and there were other methods to test -- to inspect the -- inspect the casing.

And even failing that, SoCalGas could have made a note of -- of potential issues and looked at the casing for the down the line prior to 2015.

MR. LOTTERMAN: I'd like to turn, your Honor, to Mr. Taul for a minute. Then I have a kind of a wrap up question for Mr. Bach. Then I'm done.

ALJ HECHT: All right. Is Mr. Taul ready?

WITNESS TAUL: I'm here, your Honor.
ALJ HECHT: Okay. Please proceed. BY MR. LOTTERMAN:

Q Mr. Taul, it's my understanding
that the portion of your -- the portion of the testimony submitted by Cal Advocates that you're sponsoring begins on page 7 of CalPA 400-2, line 7. And it goes through page 9, line 8. Is that accurate?

WITNESS TAUL: To start I believe it's line 5 page 7. I believe one sentence was omitted. Perhaps there was dual ownership of that sentence by Mr. Bach and I. But that is integral to my point. And then checking -- I believe the second end point was correct.

Q Okay. So give me the sentence that's starts your beginning point, please.

A Let me --
(Crosstalk.)
A Beginning point is page 7, line 5.
Q Five. The problem I have is Mr. Taul is my final version line 5 doesn't have a sentence beginning. In fact there's -- so if you wouldn't mine just reading into the record the first four words of the beginning of your response or testimony on page 7 then I can mark it.

A Yes. Quote, "The Blade report noted."

Q All right. Got it. That's actually unless I've got the wrong copy. That's actually line 7.

And Ms. -- Ms. Bone, you can correct me if I'm wrong. But $I$ think what I've marked is CalPA Exhibit 400-2. That's line 7. But that's neither here nor there. I'm not going to ask you about that sentence?

I want to ask you about your Table 1, sir, on page 8. Are you there?

A Yes, I'm there.
Q All right. And if $I$ understand this correctly, you are trying to calculate a corrosion rate using the 1988 Vertilog well data; correct?

A I think that's trying to calculate a corrosion rate is a good way to describe it, yes.

Q Okay. And in fact, so I have a couple questions along those lines. If you look at line 7, because you talk about ODs and whatever. And we'll get to that in a minute. But you basically said:

Using this assumption blah, blah, blah, it is possible to estimate a localized linear corrosion rate in units MPY.

Do you see that?
A Yes, I do.
Q Okay. So question No. 1 is: Do you believe corrosion rates are linear?

A No. I do not believe corrosion rates are linear. I answered more or less to this very point. And perhaps your further questions are going to elaborate this.

In a response to SoCalGas DR-01 as well as a supplemental response. I believe not that the corrosion is linear. But with the data given, it is the only analysis that can be performed.

Q All right. Let's turn to that analysis then. If I understand your analysis, you compare the wall thickness of the -- excuse me -- casing, the production casing, when the pipe was installed in the 1940s. And you can see you got the dates there right around '44 to '48. You compare that with the Vertilog data that was gathered in 1988 and '89; right?

A Yes. I believe that comes from the Blade report those outer diameter penetrations at which particular joint they were set.

Q Got it. Got it. So, you know, to do the math, what you're saying is new pipe minus corrosion thickness equals corrosion. Then you divide it by a certain amount and you get a rate; right?

A Right. The assumptions are that
when the pipe is put in the ground and butted by that completion date, there will be zero loss. The outer diameter loss would be a 0 percent. That is assumption one.

The second assumption is taking the most egregious example of outer diameter penetration found by the 1988 Vertilog.

Q Got it. And so, you know, it's kind of like, you know, we can talk about minuends and subtrahends and stuff. Let's just use A minus B equals C.
"A" is the thickness of the pipe when installed; right?
"B" is the worst case scenario that the 1988 Vertilog showed.

And "C" is your delta; right?
A Yeah. I would not say that A minus B equals C. But, yes.

Q Okay. Well, just for illustrative terms. So here's my question for you. If B -- if the value B is inaccurate, C is inaccurate too; isn't it?

A To the extent that $C$ is over or underestimated, the results will also be over and underestimated.

Remember the assumptions here are both the corrosion begins as soon as the pipe is put in -- the well is put in the ground
which is an assumption we can debate. And in fact it's a very conservative estimate. In fact, it would take a little bit of time before the drilling mud, high pH values, to be washed away and allow corrosion to even begin.

The other observation is also conservative. That the Vertilog summary we're going to take the maximum of the findings, which is the most conservative estimate.

So we are generating in the mils per year corrosion rate perhaps the worst of the worst case kind of scenarios with a linear approximation.

Q Assuming the 1988 logging data is reliable; correct?

A Assuming -- more or less, yes.
Q Okay. So, again, to get back to my question. If that data is unreliable, then the difference between the manufacturing thickness and the rates that you've calculated would be unreliable too. Because one of the two factors is not valid; true? Just conceptually?

A Dr. Krishnamurthy said yesterday that engineers don't speak in terms of reliable and unreliable. We have a range of
possibility. So if it's -- is it 10 percent more exaggerated than reality? Is it specifically the outer diameter penetration numbers?

What you just asked Mr. Bach about was, you know, absolute results. Was it found, was it not found? More of a binary yes no.

What $I, ~ a s ~ a n ~ e n g i n e e r, ~ f i n d ~ m o r e ~$ interesting is we have here a result for example Porter 37 outer diameter penetration of greater than 60 percent in that particular instance.

Is the true value at 40 percent? Is the true value at 37 percent? What is the delta? You know, to what extent is it over exaggerated?

I would not, as an engineer, state that it's -- you know, unless I had a lot of proof that it's so unreliable to not generate some analysis from.

Q Well, lets talk about that. I'm not going to go through the Montebello memo with you. But SoCalGas had data a year or two later using that very same tool which showed grossly over exaggerated results at least in the view of Mr. Neville; correct?

A Yes. I heard that conversation,
yes.
Q Right. And here's what's sort of surprises me. Because you list five wells here: Porter 37, Porter 46, SS-8, SS-9, and Frew-4.

Two of those wells, Porter 46 and SS-9, were the very same wells that Mr. Carnahan compared current logging tools' results with old looking tool results and showed that those old tools over exaggerated Class 2 corrosion; right?

A It's been a while since I've looked at Mr. Carnahan's testimony. I would have to take your word, sir.

Q All right. So here's my question for you is you've laid out this table. We can't say with any sort of engineering -what's the phrase here? Engineering certainty adjustment whether that Vertilog summary data is accurate, reliable, or whatever the terms you want to use.

And in fact two of five of those wells that you're using for your corrosion rate had been shown in 2018 to have much less corrosion than the Vertilog data that you're relying on; right?

A Excuse me. Was there much more corrosion found in the 2018 version? Is that
your statement?
Q Yes. Because Mr. Carnahan's study showed in 1988 that the Vertilog showed 10 joints with Class 2 corrosion. Are you familiar with Class 2 corrosion?

A Can you enlighten me?
MS. BONE: Your Honor, I object to this. Was the Carnahan testimony part of what the witnesses were asked to review?

MR. LOTTERMAN: No. I am attempting to challenge Mr. Taul's Table 1 with other data.

MS. BONE: Okay. But Mr. Taul's Table 1 was exemplary. It was just given as an example not as a statement of what actually happened. So why is this relevant? ]

MR. LOTTERMAN: Your Honor, do I need to answer that or can I finish my examination?

ALJ HECHT: You do not need to answer it, but you do need to put up the exhibit to which you are referring to show to the witness. And we will continue to see whether this is relevant to our discussion. BY MR. LOTTERMAN:

Q Okay. All right. Let me move on. I have a final set of questions for you, Mr. Taul. I would like to go back to your table at page 8 and the discussion down
below.
You chose 5 MPY as your -- as the result of your -- of your corrosion rate, why? True?

WITNESS TAUL: To answer the question "why," it wasn't a choice. It was using the method set out previously, the assessment that because we only have a single data point of wall thickness measurement because SoCalGas only performed one casing inspection on these five wells in their lifetime to that point. It's the most analysis that's possible. I would analogize it to there could be multiple curves that best fit the corrosion to these wells. But a curve requires at least three points to be drawn. With only the two data points of -- the assumption being that the zero percent wall loss when the wall was butted and the estimate of corrosion found in the 1998 program, those are two data points that best fit that linear approximation. And the foregoing five that you're referencing or 4.6 for group four is the outcome of that methodological analysis.

Q I understand. I guess what I am wondering is you've got five rates there, $4.5,1.4,3.0,1.5$ and 4.6. Do you see that?

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Mr. Moshfegh, would you pull that table up, please? There you go. So, right-hand rates. Do you see that? You calculated with whatever data points available five corrosion rates, right?

A That is correct.
Q And you chose 5 as your rate, correct?

A Again, I would not agree with the term "I chose 5." That implies that I'm plucking the numbers from the air. These are the -- from this back-of-the-envelope kind-of estimate of calculation, the results show something around 5 MPY, with the assumptions given.

Q So, at the bottom of page 18 you say, "Given the almost 5 MPY corrosion rate and an existing wall thickness loss exceeding 60 percent," and then you go on to extrapolate. So, whether you chose it or not, you used 5 MPY, correct?

A That is the result of this particular analysis, yes.

Q Okay. Even though there is no rate there that is 5, correct?

A Well, I am reading here. I think I see the term "almost 5" on the screen.

Q No, no. I am trying to decide
whether there is a better number than 5. Let me come at it this way: Did you consider using the average rate?

A That is an interesting question. By the linear assumption, because we only have two data points again, the rate is the average rate. Right? A linear assumption means that you're drawing a line between two points and that is -- the rate is the slope of that line. So that would be the average for a linear assessment.

Q Right. I am asking you if you -why didn't you choose the average of the average?

A Oh, you're suggesting taking an average of five distinct wells with different properties?

Q Yes. Because that is what you did.
A What do you mean, sir?
Q You took five distinct wells and you came up with an almost 5 MPY. So all I am asking you is: Why didn't you take those five wells and use the mean of three or the median of three?

ALJ HECHT: All right. We're going to pause for a moment now. I think we have established that the witness provided this table as an example. And I think we
understand about that and slopes, and I think my son just got home from his geometry class, where he was surely talking about slopes of lines.

If there is a way to move forward with that understanding, I would appreciate it. We are getting on towards 4 o'clock. That doesn't mean I am going to cut off this cross, but we are not going to go much past 4 o'clock with our court reporters.

MR. LOTTERMAN: Your Honor, I will move along as quickly as I can. I am trying. I promise. I have just a handful of questions left. I am just asking what I think are simple observational questions and I will keep trying. Okay.

Q So, Mr. Tall, do me a favor and just sort of humor me for a second. If you were to use the average of those averages that you talked about here, it would be 3.0 MPY, correct?

WITNESS TAUL: I see what you're driving at. Yes. It would be something around there.

Q Yeah. And you can trust me on that one. And if you would use the median, obviously that middle one there, SS-8, that would be your candidate, right?

A SS-03.
Q Right. And I believe that -- I Googled this, one MPY is one one-thousandth of an inch, right?

A That is correct. One MPY would be one one-thousandth of an inch per year, a mil-inch per year.

Q Right. And so I actually Googled that. I said. "What is thick enough to be three mils a year?" And my answer was, "The human hair." Do you believe that?

A Sure.
Q And, in fact, the Google answer also said that a razor's edge is actually 4 mils thick. So if you use the mean or the median of three, you're looking at something thinner than a razor's edge. Okay?

MS. BONE: Objection, your Honor. This is the second time that counsel has referred to Google and internet research, and it seems entirely inappropriate.

ALJ HECHT: I agree that that is not information that is in front of us and I don't want to start relying on sources that we have not verified. I would like to stick with the testimony that we have.

Please continue, but without those sorts of examples.

MR. LOTTERMAN: Fair enough, your Honor. I have just one or two more questions for Mr. Taul.

Q Mr. Taul, if you were to humor me and use the average or the median rate of 3.0 milligrams per MPY, shall we say, and if you look at the production casing wall thickness of that pipe, right out of the factory into the ground, and when I do that math, it indicates it would take 105 years at 3 MPYs to corrode all the way through that pipe. Is that true?

A Two very important points would be extrapolation that you have just performed.

One, we must take into account that the pipe will fail before the pipe is entirely eroded through. I believe for the instance of SS-25 the corrosion depth reached (audio interference - inaudible) six-ish percent and I could be off here. My memory is not perfect. But that meant at 13 percent remaining wall thickness, that was enough to burst through the SS-25 pipe, despite the fact that the operating pressure that day, something on the order of high $2,700 \mathrm{psig}$, was far below its MAOP, which I believe I also testified to in this testimony.

The MAOP, the maximum allowable
operating pressure, is partially a function of the wall thickness of the pipe. So as the wall thickness continues to proceed as corrosion continues to eat at the pipe, to what it is able to stand up to pressure-wise increases.

So, that's why I don't in my testimony drive to that 100 percent conclusion. I believe you pointed out line 2, on page 9. And I do apologize. I apparently have a different version of my -the numbering is a little bit off here. But the line stating that the wall thickness would be reduced to 80 percent in as few as "X" years.

We do not like to drive it all the way to that 100 percent loss because the pipe will likely rupture before that.

Q Right. And if we use -- let's use 85 percent wall loss. Okay? By my math, that would take 89 years to corrode at 3 MPY; is that right?

A Again, $I$ don't have a calculator in front of me, but I will take your word.

Q All right. Thank you. And so for SS -- my last question for you. For SS-25, which was drilled in 1953, if we use a corrosion rate of 3.0 MPY , it would have
breached that pipe at 85 percent in the year 2058, correct?

A Again --
MS. BONE: Objection, your Honor. He's just got to take the attorney's word for it. He --
(Crosstalk.)
ALJ HECHT: Yeah --
MR. LOTTERMAN: All right. That's fine, your Honor. I have five or six questions for Mr. Bach and I am done.

WITNESS TAUL: I would say, if I could answer, that is partially why at the end of this testimony I speak to the fact that the linear corrosion, at least in terms of the example presented here, is not entirely accurate because there is some assumption that go in to it. The pipe starts corroding immediately. We assume it takes longer for the pipe to start corroding. Then the rate increases. I believe Blade described it as more likely 5 to 10 MPY. And I would agree with Mr. Krishnamurthy and in Blade's assessment there.
This was a back-of-the-envelope kind-of calculation to describe that socalGas in our DRs to them could not provide any similar estimation of corrosion rates on any
of their pipes using the data.
ALJ HECHT: All right. We are going to assess for a moment and then we need to wrap up. We'll be off the record.
(Off the record.)
ALJ HECHT: Back on the record.
And with that, we are going to finish a couple of questions from Mr. Lotterman. And then we will adjourn for the day, picking up tomorrow with redirect by Ms. Bone.

Mr. Lotterman.
BY MR. LOTTERMAN:
Q Excuse me. Mr. Bach, I wanted to ask you about one sentence on page 9 of your testimony. It begins at line 21. Let me know when you're ready.

WITNESS BACH: I am there.
Q All right. So, if I understand correctly, the sentence at one point read: Had SoCalGas' management properly administered the program, the corrosion issues on SS-25 would have been timely identified. And I believe this most recent version changed "would" to "may." So, before it said that the corrosion issues at SS-25 "would have been timely identified." And now
you have changed the language or the phrase to "may have been timely identified." I am wondering why you made that change.

A Yes. So what $I$ wrote the first draft was this. I think the word was "could have been timely identified." And I think it was just added "may" along the line. Somehow it got changed to "would have timely -- been timely identified," which we don't know for certain if that is true or not. So the "may" is more accurate. And I forget which footnote it is, but somewhere in my testimony it says that I quote Blade in saying that we don't know for sure what Vertilog and SS-25 would have identified, but it's possible it could have identified something.

Q And when you say "may," you mean it's possibly, correct?

A Yes.
Q And not likely?
A I can't speak to how likely or not likely it is. But definitely it's less than 100 percent, greater than zero percent.

Q And the bottom line is you just don't know where from zero to 99 percent that lands, correct?

A Yes. That's correct.
MR. LOTTERMAN: Okay. Your Honor, this
is a good time to stop for the day.
ALJ HECHT: All right. I will ask: Will you have more cross for this panel tomorrow, understanding that you will have more cross for each of the witnesses individually?

MR. LOTTERMAN: I would hope not, but if I do, it would be less than five minutes.

ALJ HECHT: All right. Are there any questions or housekeeping things that we should address?

Yes, Mr. Gruen.
MR. GRUEN: Your Honor, just if I may revisit the total time estimate. I believe the initial estimate of cross-examining Public Advocates Office was to end today. I am gathering that we're going to go into tomorrow and I am wondering if there is a reassessment, in light of the facts that have transpired today.

ALJ HECHT: We discussed earlier in the day that we did want a reassessment of the schedule. I am looking at the example schedule that was sent with the case management statement. It had cross-examination of Public Advocates Office witnesses through all day tomorrow. There was a point in time when we thought that it
would go more quickly than that, but it looks like we haven't. I will ask the parties to work together and propose a schedule for the remainder of the proceedings and try to be as accurate as possible, but I have to say that the time is what the time is.

ALJ POIRIER: Your Honor, if I may, this is ALJ Poirier.

To the extent -- it looks like witness Kitson will be the first person on for SoCalGas. So I guess I would ask if SoCalGas, in case we do finish earlier, that that witness is available.

I think, Ms. Patel, you had something to say?

MS. PATEL: Yes. Ms. Kitson will be available if she's ready to go up tomorrow. And Judge Hecht, it was hard for me to hear. Did you say when we should serve a schedule?

ALJ HECHT: How about 9:30 a.m. tomorrow.

MS. PATEL: To revise this schedule in accordance with the time estimates or meet and confer with the parties again to see if they've revised their estimates?

ALJ HECHT: Quickly confer with the parties to see if they have revised their
estimates and serve that tomorrow before 9:30.

Yes, Mr. Gruen.
MR. GRUEN: Your Honor, we may be in a -- with Cal Advocates, we may be in a slightly different situation than SoCalGas, in that we haven't had a chance to hear the answers of SoCalGas' witnesses. So our estimates are our best estimates at this point.

Having said that, in the spirit of ALJ Poirier's input, might I suggest that both Ms. Kitson and Mr. Sera be available tomorrow in case -- we will do our best, in case we're -- you have a chance to get through Ms. Kitson and perhaps Mr. Sera part or all and we'll certainly do our best and perhaps that might help expedite things as well.

ALJ HECHT: All right. Thank you. Yes, I agree with the suggestion I think, at least the first two SoCalGas witnesses should be prepared to go on tomorrow and I do hope that we will get that far. We will see what happens.

Please do confer briefly and send an updated schedule tomorrow morning. I will change it from 9:30 until 10:00 a.m., before
the hearing begins, to give a little bit more time.

Are their any other housekeeping matters?
(No response.)
ALJ HECHT: Okay. And Judge Poirier, do you have anything before we conclude?

ALJ POIRIER: Nothing further. Thank you.

ALJ HECHT: Great. Thank you. Many thanks to everybody. I appreciate everybody's time today.

We'll be off the record. We are adjourned.

ALJ POIRIER: Your Honor, it looks like Ms. Bone has something before.

ALJ HECHT: Okay.
ALJ POIRIER: Sorry.
ALJ HECHT: We will be back on the record, which indeed if we managed to go off of it, which we probably didn't.

MS. BONE: I guess I wasn't waving hard enough to get your attention.

ALJ HECHT: No. Actually my screen is not showing you. So I believed that you had dropped off. But that is just a technical glitch that I can fix by reloading.

MS. BONE: Okay. So we just wanted to
make your Honors aware and SoCalGas aware that we did file and serve the questions that we expect for socalGas and its attorneys to answer by tomorrow morning regarding the recording incident.

ALJ HECHT: Thank you. I will call on Mr. Gruen.

MR. GRUEN: Thank you for your
indulgence and patience, your Honor. I know it's been a long day.

There was an inadvertent identification of CPED on the filing, but just noting for the record that SED has joined Cal Advocates for the -- excuse me, not the filing, for the service of those questions.

ALJ HECHT: Thank you very much. Tomorrow morning $I$ expect that the first thing that we will do are reassess the schedule and then discuss what $I$ won't call the recording incident because $I$ do not know if there was a recording, but the issue that we had today with participants.

With that, we are adjourned. We will be off the record.
(Off the record.)
(Whereupon, at the hour of $4: 13$ p.m., this matter having been continued to 10:00 a.m., March 25, 2021, the Commission then adjourned.)



BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION

OF THE

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

CERTIFICATION OF TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDING

I, JASON STACEY, CERTIFIED SHORTHAND REPORTER
NO. 14092, IN AND FOR THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA DO HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE PAGES OF THIS TRANSCRIPT PREPARED BY ME COMPRISE A FULL, TRUE, AND CORRECT TRANSCRIPT OF THE TESTIMONY AND PROCEEDINGS HELD IN THIS MATTER ON MARCH 24, 2021.

I FURTHER CERTIFY THAT I HAVE NO INTEREST IN THE EVENTS OF THE MATTER OR THE OUTCOME OF THE PROCEEDING. EXECUTED THIS MARCH 30, 2021.


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